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AMERICAN ADVANCE IN CHINJU AREA

General Pershing tank goes to war

DEADLOCK ON NEW GUINEA

Ex-KMT army for Vietnam

The French and Vietnam authorities have agreed to the training and equipping of some 35,000 former Nationalist soldiers in Indo-China by the United States, said the independent "Wah Kiu Yui Po" in an unconfirmed report from Saigon yesterday.

The troops are those who evacuated from Kwangtung following the Nationalist collapse on the mainland. They have been interned by the French authorities.

The report added that as a result of negotiations initiated by the American Mission at Saigon, it has been approved that a training centre be set up under the auspices of the American Mission with Chinese General Hsing Chieh as commandant.

The United States is to provide instruction and arms. The report said that a training centre has already been set up at Hanoi and that the recent shipment of military equipment from the United States has been turned over to the training centre.

Surprise allegation in Manila

Manila, August 10.

Some of the 14 Chinese suspects held by the Philippine Constabulary following a recent raid on Manila's Chinatown for entering the country in violation of immigration laws made the surprising allegation today that they were landed here some time ago from a British gunboat.

They are reported to have claimed that a few British sailors were paid the sum of HK\$200 to smuggle them to Manila on a gunboat. The name of the gunboat was not given and their story aroused skepticism.

G-2 officers of the Constabulary are investigating the case further and may make inquiries with the British authorities here.

Fourteen out of 22 Chinese rounded up in Chinatown two days ago are still held at Camp Crame, charged with illegal entry.

The United States has followed months of surveillance by Constabulary men co-operating with Bureau of Immigration agents.

The authorities indicated other arrests in connection with the crackdown on aliens suspected of evading the immigration regulations may be made.—United Press.

TYPHOON NEAR TAIWAN

Manila, August 10.

A tropical depression which formed off the Northern tip of Luzon yesterday was estimated to be located at 180 miles North East of Basco, in the Batuan Island group, at 2 p.m. Manila time today.

The Weather Bureau forecast the centre will be 310 miles East of the Northern tip of Taiwan Formosa by 2 p.m. tomorrow. Maximum reported winds in the centre were 35 miles per hour.

The low caused heavy rainfall through Central and Northern Luzon tonight, adding to the extensive crop damage already caused by floods from almost 10 days of heavy rainfall. Many highways North of Manila are impassable because of washed-out small bridges and landslides in the mountain regions.—Associated Press.

The weather

At 0800 GMT (3 p.m. HKST), the trough of low pressure which stretched Eastward from China to a depression E of the Loo-Choo has extended Northward from this depression over Honan. The tropical depression which lies in the trough is situated about 150 miles E of Southern Formosa, and continues to show no sign of development.

Today's Forecast:—Light variable winds from the South during the afternoon. Fair apart from shoddy showers in the morning.

Yesterday's Weather:—Maximum: 31.4 deg. F. Minimum: 27.5 deg. F. Rainfall: 44 mm.

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Patrols three miles from city as enemy retreating NAKTONG RIVER FRONT

Tokyo, August 10.

United States forces smashed to within three miles of Chinju on the Korean South coast today, hurling the Red troops into chaotic retreat. North Koreans were throwing down their weapons in panicky flight toward burning Chinju.

The Korean Reds were believed to be caught in a giant trap sprung by the junction of the 5th and 35th Regiments at Panisong, 12 miles East of Chinju.

United States and South Korean troops were also steadily tightening their nooses around enemy bridgeheads on the East bank of the Naktong River forming the Western anchor of the Allied beachhead. The reinforced U.S. 24th Division pushed an estimated 4,000 enemy troops back into the Southern bulge of the Naktong with a three-prong assault against the main enemy beachhead.

Action on the Naktong River bulge front today shifted suddenly to the Southern sector, where North Korean troops of undetermined numbers began streaming toward a highway which leads toward Masan.

It was not known whether the enemy was moving Southward in force or whether the several hundred troops were merely exploring the American strength in the area where the Nam River runs into the Naktong.

The North Korean troops succeeded in establishing a roadblock on a bridge across the Naktong near Namki which lies several miles South East of the bulge area where American troops have been trying for five days to throw the enemy back across the Naktong River.

One half of troops which may number anywhere from 20 to 100 or more travelled Northward up the highway and established another roadblock a little more than a mile from an American command post.

Southward move

One column of 60 enemy troops was seen moving Southward from the bulge area and another column containing six vehicles carrying troops was seen moving in the same direction a short time later.

Meanwhile, action in the Northward part of the bulge was fairly stable. As night fell the American troops were holding strong positions and were continuing their efforts to shove enemy troops across the river.

Several miles to the North, American forces captured 50 guerrillas dressed in white uniforms. Twenty of the guerrillas were dug in but were surprised by a tank patrol and gave up without fighting even though they were armed. The rest of the "surrounding troops were captured in various places. All of them were found to have boxes of white clothing and condensed food.

American planes dropped leaflets behind the Communist lines, threatening them, safe conduct through the American positions if they would surrender. American forces were told to honour the safe conduct passes if enemy units did surrender.

Two smaller bridgeheads West of Taegu, temporary capital of South Korea, had been contained by the First Cavalry Division. The Communists shelled the rear of their own units yesterday in a futile effort to prevent the abandonment of a fourth bridgehead some 10 miles Northwest of Taegu. Communist shells were estimated to have killed or wounded 900 Red troops, and South Korean troops routed the survivors.

Yongdok falls

The only Allied setback came on the East coast where South Korean units abandoned Yongdok, 88 miles up the coast from the American supply port of Fusan. The South Koreans took up new positions 1,000 yards South. They claimed to have checked a Communist flanking thrust across inland mountains at a point 25 miles West Northwest of Pohang, 23 miles South of Yongdok.

On the South coast, vanguards of the 38th Infantry Regiment reached the Nam River some three miles East of Chinju on the fourth day of the first American offensive of the Korean War. It also swept the 18th Regimental Team and a reinforced Marine Battalion back into the sea.

South coast and sent the North Korean 6th Division into disorganized retreat.

"The Division being driven back to the city could not disengage itself long enough to take up previously prepared positions," the spokesman for General Douglas MacArthur said. He said the enemy was abandoning not only heavy weapons but also light machine-guns and mortars in his flight.

"Retreat"

The spokesman said: "The enemy is taking off to the rear. It is in the nature of a rout. But then the spokesman corrected himself and said: 'It is not a rout but it is a retreat. It is more than a withdrawal.'"

He said the 35th and 5th Regiments of the United States Army were virtually completed Allied recapture of the Eastern approaches to Chinju. The 35th Regiment had captured along the main Pusan-Chinju highway and the railway virtually without opposition during the early stages of the offensive while the 5th Regiment and the Marines had to fight for every yard along secondary roads to the South, against Red troops entrenched in hills above them.

Trapped between the two American columns were uncounted hundreds of North Korean troops.

General MacArthur's announcement said of these: "Small pockets of enemy forces scattered throughout the area are being systematically reduced."

General MacArthur's spokesman said the North Korean 6th Division, which bore the brunt of the American offensive, is in a serious position. It suffered very heavy losses in the American offensive, he said, even though few prisoners have been taken.

The spokesman said: "The enemy is getting a taste of his own medicine."

He said it appeared that the First North Korean Division, originally reported to be in the Chinju area, may have been shifted North to the Naktong River front. He added: "Captured orders indicate the Reds were giving first priority to the Naktong crossings."

U.S. assault

The American command opened a three-way assault on the main enemy bridgehead in a top force when an Army Truck is alleged to have knocked down five Chinese pedestrians before a ten-chase along the motor road at Ping Shan, New Territory.

An hour later the Communists counter-attacked. Fighting raged at close range with both sides using hand grenades.

Later reports said the counter-attack gained no ground while the main American frontal thrust, carried across a hill toward the main enemy stronghold, did so.

A 27,000-ton steamer, sent there by Navy pilots over the front again today after one day off for refueling. Marine pilot yesterday flew through every minute of daylight and some of them were so low they came under the arc of Communist mortar fire.—United Press and Associated Press.

back in some sectors to the South East corner of the bridgehead. No general withdrawal had begun, however.

Two light tanks and swarms of Allied planes supported the Americans. Fighter aircraft were dropping fire bombs on the North Korean positions just behind the battle line.

A spokesman at General MacArthur's headquarters said the Americans were advancing on Chinju and were less than three miles from the big transport centre.

The text of the Eighth Army communique issued at 0130 GMT (10.30 a.m. HK time) said: "Elements of the United Nations forces in Korea battled aggressively today on all sectors of the front to maintain and expand their beachhead."

"Task Force Keen continued its advance today with patrols of the Fifth Regiment, linked with those of the 35th Regiment at Taehoon, six miles East of the enemy-held high ground protecting Chinju. Enemy resistance in this area is composed mainly of small scattered units which have harassed Task Force Keen with delaying action. The Fifth Marine Regiment has leading elements in Kosong which is an advance of 12 miles."

Reds take Kigye

Red units working with guerrillas captured the mountain town of Kigye, nine miles North West of Pohang, after an unopposed march through tortuous terrain. The value of this conquest remained obscure because of Red supply problems.

Allied fighter craft continued their curtain of fire along the front lines, flying 307 ground support sorties yesterday.

B-29 bombers in ceaseless North Korean raids have made railroad movements difficult from supply sources to the battle zone, an air spokesman said. Today they dropped a record 625 tons of explosives in strikes on Korean targets in the War area.

The spokesman reported a total of 84 North Korean planes have been shot down or destroyed around during the war. In that period 31 American land-based planes of all types have been lost. Two 27,000-ton steamers sent there by Navy pilots over the front again today after one day off for refueling. Marine pilot yesterday flew through every minute of daylight and some of them were so low they came under the arc of Communist mortar fire.—United Press and Associated Press.

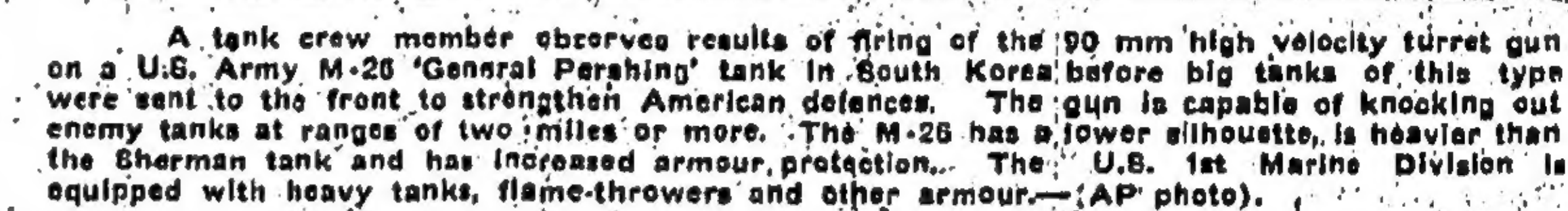
Two dead in traffic mishap

A fatal traffic accident occurred at 3.30 p.m. yesterday when an Army Truck is alleged to have knocked down five Chinese pedestrians before a ten-chase along the motor road at Ping Shan, New Territory.

Two women were killed in the accident. One man, instantaneously while another woman, identified as Lu Tin, was seriously injured. Two brothers, identified as Wu Chung and Wu Hing, were slightly injured.

The seriously injured woman was being rushed to Kwong Lok Hospital while the two slightly injured had their injuries checked at a hospital at Yuen Lok.

The two women killed in the accident could not be identified.



A tank crew member observes results of firing of the 90 mm high velocity turret gun on a U.S. Army M-26 'General Pershing' tank in South Korea before big tanks of this type were sent to the front to strengthen American defences. The gun is capable of knocking out enemy tanks at ranges of two miles or more. The M-26 has a lower silhouette, is heavier than the Sherman tank and has increased armour protection. The U.S. 1st Marine Division is equipped with heavy tanks, flame-throwers and other armour.—(AP photo).

MACARTHUR HITS OUT AT MISREPRESENTATIONS

Tokyo, August 10.

General Douglas MacArthur charged today that his recent trip to visit Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek in Taiwan has been maliciously misrepresented to the public by defeatists and appeasers aiming to create disunity and destroy American confidence.

Jap treaty complicated

Dr. Wellington Koo, Nationalist China's Ambassador to the United States, said yesterday that the conclusion of a Japanese peace treaty has become complicated as a result of the China situation, according to vernacular reports from Taipei.

Dr. Koo who arrived in Taiwan a few days ago for consultations with the Government, added that it is found impossible to conclude the treaty, any other way will have to be worked out.

He said that the powers concerned may submit the question to the United Nations for settlement and that a United Nations military force may be stationed in Japan after the problem was solved.

He added that Taiwan's legal status will be decided when the time is ripe. He did not elaborate.

PI export ban of certain goods to HK

Manila, August 10.

The Philippine Cabinet has voted a complete ban to be imposed on the export to Hong Kong of abaca, petroleum products and other strategic war materials, banking sources reported today.

The sources reported the full ban, which has not yet been confirmed by the government, follows the recent action ordering thorough screening of abaca exports to determine whether any shipments were falling into the hands of the Chinese Communists after reaching Hong Kong.

The action of the Cabinet was said to have been in conformity with United States wishes that no potential war materials be allowed to be exported to Korea, Communist China, Taiwan or Manchuria.

The government authorities are reported to have decided the mere limitations only, as earlier planned, would not serve the purpose desired, as unlicensed merchants would find a way to circumvent the regulations.—United Press.

SIGN OF LUCK

London, August 10.

A black cat, considered a sign of good luck, was spotted by a member of the British Royal Air Force, who was on a mission to the grounds of Clarence House today while Princess Elizabeth awaited the birth of her second child.—United Press.

General MacArthur said his trip to Taiwan was formally arranged and co-ordinated before hand with all branches of the American and Chinese governments.

The supreme commander, in a bitterly worded statement released at his Tokyo headquarters, said his trip to the seat of the Chinese Nationalist Government was limited entirely to military matters. He added that it had no connection with political affairs.

"The subject of the future of the Chinese government, or developments on the Chinese mainland or anything else outside the scope of my own responsibility was not discussed or even mentioned," he said.

General MacArthur said his visit had been maliciously misrepresented to the public by those who invariably in the past have propagated a policy of defeatism and appeasement in the Pacific.

Mis-statements

"I hope the American people will not be misled by such speculations and bold mis-statements, invariably attributed to anonymous sources, as maliciously fed to them, both nationally and internationally, by persons 10,000 miles away from actual events, which tend, if they are not indeed designed, to promote disunity and destroy faith and confidence in American purposes and institutions and American representatives at this time of world peril," the release stated.

General MacArthur flew to Taiwan on July 31 and returned to his Tokyo headquarters two days later. It marked the first time he had spent a night out of Japan since the occupation began.

After his return there was speculation that General MacArthur had gone to see Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as a prelude to increased United States help for the Nationalist in their war against the Chinese Communists.—United Press.

(SEE PAGE 9)

MALIK SAYS YES IN PRINCIPLE

Lake Success, August 9.

Russia's Jacob Malik agreed tentatively today to meet other members of the UN Security Council in a secret session tomorrow to discuss the Galtieri statement on the Korean issue.

This was disclosed after a two-hour meeting of non-Communist members of the Security Council in the British delegation office.

POST-PICNIC DISASTER

East Millinocket, Maine, August 10.

Four children were killed and at least 15 others were critically injured last night when a 10-ton truck carrying 39 children and two adults from a playground picnic overturned on a curving downgrade.

Three of the children were killed outright and one other died en route to a hospital. Most of the picnicers were trapped under the truck en route from the Cold Stream Farm, in a nearby community.

Eight of the injured were taken by ambulances to a Millinocket hospital. Two others were taken to a hospital at Lincoln and at least one other child was taken to the Eastern Maine General Hospital in Bangor which was alerted for additional casualties.—United Press.

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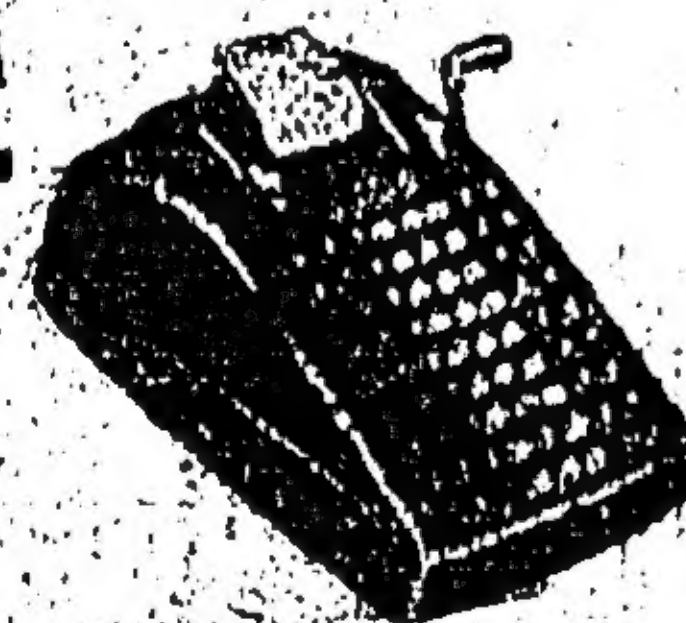
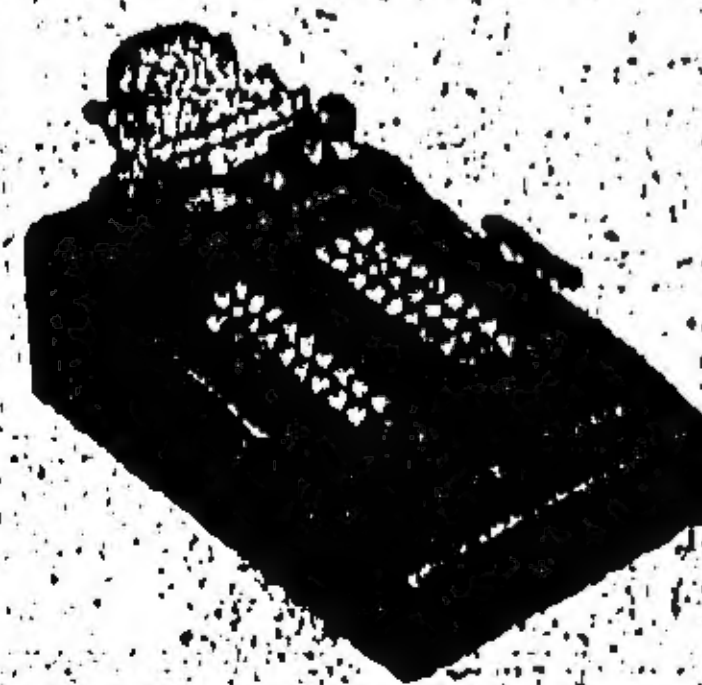
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CROSS-EXAMINATION OF CLUNIE DURING TRIAL

Correspondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

THE MALE STARE

As one proceeds along Des Voeux Road Central, passing one's way through the dense throng, small boys bounce off one's stomach and tread on one's feet, and always the clammy, twenty hands seem to rub against one's own hands. Why do these people brandish their hands instead of holding them to their sides?

Now comes the all-inspiring compensation. There in my direct line of vision I perceive a dainty maiden tripping along, with beautiful features and figure, and dressed attractively in European taste. She is a young Chinese girl as delicate as a piece of Dresden china, and a delight for the eyes. As she notes the male admiration she allows herself an imperceptible smile. She is obviously happy, and by acknowledging even so slightly the male attention she imports a little of his happiness to him. A moment before he was cursing at the congestion; now something has happened to him and he is content.

With the European women the action varies. As most of the young and attractive girls are in offices vamping typewriters, the pavements contain mostly the housewives, heroines of many a dinner and a cocktail light, over varying periods, and brave contenders with a climate not really suitable for good health. By the law of averages not many of these can be young and beautiful, but when this rarely occurs the reaction to male admiration seems to vary. In some cases the female of the species tosses her head in disdain and seems to resent his glance. The guilty male hastily looks away and feels he has committed a crime. In other cases the reaction is favourable—she smiles seraphically and the bewitched male feels happy as he reflects on his luck in encountering this beautiful combination of nature and art.

Why do some women resent the male stare? Surely it is a compliment, and as he has no ulterior motives his feelings are only of admiration and envy. I am sure all men will consider I am writing true, but do hope the delicate and exquisite Chinese ladies will continue to recognise true appreciation of their beauty and taste.

I beg to remain,

A BACHELOR.

CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES

Sir—An error appeared in my letter published on August 5. The phrase in para. 6 "if this deception comes to an end" should read "no end." It will be much appreciated if the readers will pay heed to this.

G. YIP.

INDEPENDENCE DAY OF INDIA

The local Indian community will celebrate India's Independence Day on August 15 at the Sikh Temple. The celebrations will be held under the auspices of the India Association of Hong Kong.

The Indian community will meet at the Sikh Temple at 9 a.m. next Tuesday for prayers. The Indian National Anthem will be sung and the Indian flag will be hoisted by Mrs. P.K. Pavri at 9.30 a.m.

A speech will be made by the President of the Association following which light refreshments will be served.

The Band of the 1st Battalion, King's Shropshire Light Infantry, will play at the fortnightly open-air concert of the new Botanical Gardens on Sunday. The concert will start at 3 p.m. It will be conducted by Mr. C.W.G. Hey, AFMCM.

The cross-examination of Mr. Thomas Clunie, Assistant Superintendent of Police, Traffic Department, by Mr. Y. H. Chan continued before Mr. J. Reynolds at Central yesterday. Mr. Y. H. Chan is defending counsel for the four Northern-Chinese and one American who are alleged to have corruptly offered and actually tendered a bribe of HK\$6,000 to Mr. Thomas Clunie on June 11.

In the course of the cross-examination Mr. Clunie denied that he had ever said to Mr. Murphy, the second defendant, "You think I am a dishonest police officer but I have fooled you. It is a good thing that there is still an honest officer in the police force."

The defendants are: Ng To-ping, alias Woo Tsin alias Woo Tso-ping, aged 47 (travelling trader);

Charles Joseph Murphy, age 34, an unemployed American; Ngai Wan-nam, alias Niu Wai-nam, alias Wei Yun-nan, aged 28, unemployed;

Thomas Cheng, alias Cheng Min, alias Chan Ming-sum, aged 37, master of the Hankow Store of 180 Taloo Road, and

Tsang Tai-man, alias Tsang Tsang-yun, alias Tsang Ching-yeung, aged 40, partner and supervisor of Yat Yuet Electric Bulb Workshop.

The first four defendants are charged with corruptly promising Mr. Thomas Clunie the sum of HK\$6,000 on June 11, if he would assist them to obtain official approval for issuing licences in respect to motor vehicles.

All five defendants are charged with actually tendering HK\$6,000 to Mr. Clunie at 46, Macdonnell Road, ground floor on June 12, and all the defendants are additionally charged with conspiring together on divers dates between May 20, 1949 and June 12, 1950. All five defendants have pleaded not guilty to all the charges through their counsel, Mr. Y. H. Chan.

Mr. Clunie then asked permission of the Court to tell what he had said to Mr. Murphy, the second defendant, in the Court's grounds some time ago before one of the hearings.

Permission was given and Mr. Clunie said that on the day in question, he (witness) was in the grounds outside the Court room when Mr. Murphy arrived and after pacing up and down several times came up to him and said, "Well, have you got all your evidence ready against me?"

Witness replied "Yes." Mr. Murphy then said, "Why didn't you look me out of your office instead of turning me in?"

Tipping the waiter

Witness then said he replied "It is your own fault, thinking that we were all corrupt, and as you have already said when offering the bribe, it was like tipping the waiter."

At the outset of the continuation of the cross-examination yesterday, Mr. Clunie said, in answer to Mr. Chan's question that he had made it quite clear to Mr. Murphy, the second defendant, that the application for the licensing of motor-vehicles would not be approved.

Mr. Clunie denied that during the fifth interview with Mr. Murphy that he had led Mr. Murphy to believe that if money was offered the attitude would change.

He added under cross-examination that Mr. Murphy later said that "Nothing could be got without tea-money from anybody in the Colony," and he thought that he was waiting for an offer to be made.

Mr. Clunie added that he had never given any indication at any time that he was amenable to a bribe and if offered one would use his influence to get the approval for the "You-drive" Service.

"When Mr. Murphy made an offer to me on behalf of his sponsors," continued Mr. Clunie, "it did not occur to me to refuse his warning as Mr. Murphy as I had considered that an offence had been committed when Mr. Murphy made me the offer of a bribe."

Then Mr. Clunie said, under cross-examination that he was not totally convinced that an offence had been committed when Mr.

Murphy had made the offer and he (witness) made a report to Mr. Maxwell, who directed him to take advice from the Crown Counsel. He had from that time onwards made periodical reports of the matter to the Crown-Counsel, but emphasised that although he was under the advice of the Crown Counsel he was not under his instructions.

For first time

Mr. Chan then said that in the witness's evidence in chief he had mentioned seeing Mr. Clunie for the first time on May 23, when he (witness) had told Mr. Shaw about the matter and added that he (witness) could get any amount he wanted if he gave the approval for a "You-drive" service.

Mr. Chan then pointed out that Mr. Shaw in his evidence had said that no money had been mentioned during witness's first visit but only that a gift had been mentioned.

Mr. Clunie then said that he could not remember the exact date he saw Mr. Shaw and that he had seen Mr. Shaw on more than one occasion.

Asked by Mr. Chan if police officers are required to keep a record of what they did in their diaries, witness said that was correct but he (witness) had not kept the dates and details of the reports he had made to Mr. Maxwell, Mr. Shaw and others as they were many and details were never written in the diaries.

Asked by Mr. Chan what was the object of holding a conversation with Mr. Murphy at his office on June 3, witness said it was to see if Mr. Murphy would repeat in front of witnesses, in this case a recording machine, what Mr. Murphy had said to him privately.

Sent clerk away

Witness admitted that he had sent his clerk away that day at 9.30 a.m. with instructions not to return the whole day, saying that he (witness) had no purpose for keeping the clerk there while installing the recording machine as it was a matter for the Police and that his clerk was merely a clerk and did not consider him as a witness because he was not a police officer.

Witness denied that he had sent the clerk away with the object of making Mr. Murphy feel at liberty to talk more freely and that it was a deliberate attempt to trap Mr. Murphy.

However, witness agreed that when Mr. Murphy came, he had pretended to send the clerk away and at the same time switched on the recording machine. Witness said that he wanted to give the impression that someone who had been in the office had been sent away so that Mr. Murphy would feel that he could talk more freely.

Witness said that on this occasion Mr. Murphy mentioned 10 per cent and 90 per cent though no sum of money was mentioned.

At this point Mr. Chan asked witness if he agreed that up to June 3, Mr. Murphy did not know the name of his sponsors and that the terms had not come from the Chinese sponsors.

Witness disagreed with Mr. Chan, saying that it was possible but not probable that Mr. Murphy did not know the name of his sponsors at that time as Mr. Murphy would not get himself involved like a fool in such matters without knowing what he was doing and who he was doing it for.

After further cross-examination on the setting up of the wire-recording and the spreading of the Police report at his home, 46, Macdonnell Road, ground floor, the case was adjourned till Tuesday, August 15.

Film show for K'loon Rotarians

Kowloon Rotarians at their weekly luncheon at the Peninsula Hotel yesterday were entertained with two short films shown them by Rotarian H. Hudson through the courtesy of the United States Information Service.

One of the films showed the development of television, while the other, "March of Time" feature, showed music as a positive in the United States.

Mr. R. H. Jones, President of the Club, announced that during the month of July, 1950, personal had been received from the Club's two treasurers, Mr. H. Hudson and Mr. J. H. Jones, the largest number of personal received by the club maintained by the Kowloon Rotary Club since its inception last year.

Mr. Jones also announced that during the month of July, 1950, personal had been received from the Club's two treasurers, Mr. H. Hudson and Mr. J. H. Jones, the largest number of personal received by the club maintained by the Kowloon Rotary Club since its inception last year.



Mr. Germano Nicolau Gosano and Miss Alda Maria Yvanovich Marques, shown after their wedding at Rosary Church yesterday. ("China Mail" photo).

Popular sportsman weds at Rosary

Miss Alda Maria Yvanovich Marques, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Marques, became the bride of Mr. Germano Nicolau Gosano, popular all-round sportsman, yesterday at Rosary Church, which was specially decorated for the occasion.

Warning by Marine Department

The Marine Department, in a notification to mariners yesterday, requested all vessels to notify the Director of Marine when they are 12 hours ahead of the North East Head of Lema Island.

This followed a warning issued to all ships by the same Department on Tuesday, advising them to steer five miles off the North East Head of Lema Island.

Three ships have been attacked by Communist guns during this week near Lema Island. The Japanese merchant vessel Hwang-sung was damaged by direct hits on Monday. The American freighter Steel Rover sustained superficial damage to the hull from shell shrapnel on Sunday. The Norwegian ship Pleasantville was fired on on Tuesday but escaped undamaged.

According to Chinese Press reports, the Communist military authorities in Man Shan Islands have officially warned ships of any nationality to refrain from entering a line of two knots from the shore of the islands. In case of bad weather, or by special authorisation, ships would be allowed to sail as close as one knot from the islands, the report added. Any ship failing to observe this latest regulation would be subjected to shelling by Communist forces, the report stated.

Board of Inquiry cautions masters

A Board of Inquiry investigating the collision between the Star Ferry vessel, Electric Star, and the steam launch, Hing Lee, off the Star Ferry Wharf at Tsimshatsui on July 22, recommended that the masters of both vessels be cautioned.

The Board, comprising Mr. C. Cairns as President, and Mr. E. J. Bower as member, apportioned the responsibility one-fifth to So Shing-master of the Electric Star, and four-fifths to Tam Chuen-ming, master of the Hing Lee.

The full text of the findings, released by the Marine Department yesterday, follows: "We find that the Star Ferry vessel, Electric Star, left the Star Ferry Wharf at about 22.15 hours on July 22, 1950, and proceeded towards Kowloon."

"At about 22.15 hours the Hing Lee was running and the Electric Star approached the Hing Lee from the north-east, and when about 100 feet from the Hing Lee, the Electric Star turned to starboard, and the Hing Lee turned to starboard, and the two vessels collided."

"We are also of the opinion that collision occurred in a position with the Hing Lee on the left and the Electric Star on the right, and that the Hing Lee was the vessel at fault in as much as he contravened Article 23 of the Regulations for preventing collision at sea by crossing ahead of the Electric Star."

"Evidence also shows a laxity in making sound signals on both sides. We therefore apportion the responsibility four-fifths to Tam Chuen-ming, master of the Hing Lee, and one-fifth to So Shing-master of the Electric Star, and we recommend that they both be cautioned accordingly."

A Soviet Consulate-General has been established at Mukden, according to the "New China News Agency."

It was opened on August 6, and its first Chairman of the Board of Directors is Mr. P. P. Gantsev, a Soviet official.

Mr. P. P. Gantsev, a Soviet official, was appointed as the first Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Soviet Consulate-General at Mukden.

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Large Bamboo snake caught

Possibly the largest bamboo snake on record was caught by Mr. J. D. Romer, FZS, in Macdonnell Road at about 11.45 p.m. on Wednesday.

The snake was lying by the side of the road and was obviously handicapped by a tremendous bulge in its body resulting from the last meal it had taken.

On dissection, this meal was found to be a fully grown rat, more than six inches in head and body length.

The snake itself was 915 millimetres (three feet) in total length. Mr. Romer said that this is about four inches longer than the longest specimen recorded at the British Museum (Natural History) in a standard reference book published in 1943.

Mr. Romer added that while bamboo snakes are very poisonous, there appear to be no records of deaths from their bites in Hong Kong, and in all of the several human and domestic animal cases known to him, the victims have recovered.

"The Bamboo snake or White-lipped Pit Viper (Trimerurus albolabris) is one of the Colony's most common venomous serpents. It is bright green in colour, and is closely related to the Rattlesnakes of the New World," said Mr. Romer.

Radio-phone equipment at Kai Tak

Installation of long-range radio-telephone equipment has been completed at Kai Tak. This new service will be available shortly to all air lines, said the July monthly report of the Director of Civil Aviation, Hong Kong.

There were 35 more air movements in July at Kai Tak than in the previous month, according to the report.

Air movements for the month totalled 439—220 aircraft arrived and 219 left the airport. Incoming aircraft disembarked 2,485 passengers and outgoing planes carried 3,122 passengers.

The total of 5,607 passengers was an average of 181 a day. Twenty-four tons of mail and 109 tons of freight were carried by air. These figures show an increase over the previous month.

Local flights in the month under review totalled 1,058. They were mostly for training and test purposes.

The Director of Civil Aviation said that Sir Hilton, Deputy Under-Secretary of State, visited the Kai Tak airport during his visit here and also saw the site of the proposed new airfield at Deep Bay.

Personalia

Mr. G. C. Low, Resident Magistrate, has been appointed a Pulane Judge in Uganda.

He was born in London on September 22, 1902, and was educated at Earlwood School, Ascot, Charterhouse, and Magdalen College, Oxford.

He was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1926, and appointed to the Colonial Legal Service in 1935 as a magistrate in Uganda. He was on military service in 1940-41 and served with the Royal Navy from 1942 to 1946, when he resumed his appointment as magistrate in Uganda.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Mechtel and their three children left for Japan yesterday by the ms. Hermod.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Muldoon and Mr. E. J. G. Gauntlett arrived in Hong Kong yesterday by the ms. Patroclus.

Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Tennant and Mrs. Taplin arrived in Hong Kong yesterday on their way from Japan to the United Kingdom. They travelled from Japan by the ms. Patroclus.

Among the arrivals here yesterday from Tientsin by the mv. Yochow included Mr. Charles Ernest Sherwin, Col. B. Van Gulek, P. Ollivier, Cleg Simakoff, Paul Nicolas, Blaudt, Mrs. W. A. Manley, Miss Janine Guillaume, Mr. and Mrs. Tamas Bullof, C. Kostas, Mr. Clio Shtrercou, W. G. Greenfield, Mr. and Mrs. M. Handcomb, Miss I. M. Handcomb, George Henry Steacy, Bernhard Schreiber, Mr. and Mrs. A. Caudel.

Among those who left for Macao by the ms. Champollion on Wednesday were Mrs. J. M. Stears, the Rev. P. P. Gantsev, Miss E. Picard, Mrs. H. E. Saint Me, Mr. A. D. Allman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Giegler, R. Wock, P. N. Scaut, Mr. and Mrs. A. Brito, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hoffmann, Mr. and Mrs. Gory Wang, Mr. and Mrs. T. Wardle, P. Oliver, Y. Yau, and the Rev. P. Fasseco.

Departures for Saigon on Wednesday by the ms. Champollion included Mrs. L. C. Montbrun, Mrs. Kan, Y. H. Liu, K. M. and Mrs. Ho Yu, and Mr. Huynh Khanh-quang.

Mr. Joseph Maria de Premonillo, Agent of the French Press, left for Saigon by the ms. Champollion on Wednesday.

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HOSPITALS' TRAINING SCHOOL GRADUATION

Reminders

Today

Union Jack Club, dance, 8 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, (Lombola, 7.30 p.m.)
Corkhill Party, Minnie Hall, Kennedy Road, 7.30 p.m.

Coming events

TOMORROW
Cheer Services Club, Lombola, 7.30 p.m.
NAAFI Club, Lombola, 7.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, Lombola, 7.30 p.m.

SUNDAY
The 11 classical concert, 50, Macdonnell Road, 4.30 p.m.
Nine Dragons Services Club, film "Riff Raff," 8 p.m.; boxing entries close.
NAAFI Club, snooker tournament, 7.30 p.m.

MONDAY
Union Jack Club, Lombola, 7.30 p.m.

SUMMONS DISMISSED

The summons taken out against Mrs. E. M. Hill, of 65 Kadoorie Avenue, for driving without due care and caution was dismissed by Mr. F. X. d'Almeida at Kowloon yesterday when the main prosecution witness, whose car collided with the defendant's, admitted in cross-examination that he had been summoned and fined for driving a car with ineffective brakes after the accident.

Witness, Li Dun, said that his car collided with one driven by Mrs. Hill on June 3 in Kadoorie Avenue as Mrs. Hill was coming out of the path leading to her residence.

Mr. F. Zimmerman represented Mrs. Hill.

San Francisco 34 HOURS AWAY

Honolulu 25 HOURS AWAY

Wake 17 HOURS AWAY

Guam 10 HOURS AWAY

Manila 4 HOURS AWAY

Hong Kong CHUCKS AWAY

FLY PAL
AND ARRIVE
FEELING FINE!
PHILIPPINE AIR LINES

Forty-nine graduates of the Nethersole Hospital Nurses Training School received their certificates from Sir Robert Ho Tung at a graduation ceremony held in the hall of the School yesterday afternoon.

The hall was packed to overflowing by guests and the nursing staff of the Hospital, who attended almost in full force. Nurses from St. John Ambulance Brigade, under the supervision of a sister from Queen Mary's Hospital, held the fort for them so the girls on duty could attend the graduation ceremony.

Ten was served before the ceremony at five o'clock, which started with prayer offered by the Reverend George She.

Mr. T. M. Chau, Chairman of the Hospital Committee, presided, and with him on the platform were Sir Robert Ho Tung, Lady Lo (wife of Sir Man-kam Lo), Dr. F. Ashton, Miss M. Ward (Matron of the Hospital), Miss Lau Mei-yuk, and the Reverend George She.

Before calling upon Sir Robert to present the certificates, Mr. Chau said for various reasons the Nethersole Hospital had in the past not been able to hold a graduation ceremony. First there was the gap caused by the war, and later the absence of the regular staff after the war years.

There was also the lack of suitable premises. Fortunately, he said, the Hospital has now completed the present building for staff quarters and training school, with its spacious hall.

Of the 49 nurses who graduated, said Mr. Chau, 29 have left the Hospital and are working in other hospital clinics or in private practice.

Of the 20 who are still with the Hospital, one is a sister, several are staff nurses, and a few are taking midwifery course which is permitted only after general training.

Great benefactor
Sir Robert Ho Tung, said Mr. Chau, besides taking a personal interest in the Hospital, is also its great benefactor and had given generously for the building of the school.

Amid loud applause Sir Robert addressed the gathering. He said he had hesitated at first whether to accept the invitation to come to distribute the certificates, but when he heard that Miss Ward was about to retire after 30 years' connection with the Hospital he told himself he must come. Another reason is that he knows more about the foundation of Nethersole and affiliated hospitals than any living individual.

"I remember the old hospital, situated in the corner of Aberdeen Street and Holywood Road, called the Alice Memorial Hospital, which was erected by Sir Kai Ho-kai in memory of his wife Alice," said Sir Robert. The foundation-stone was laid by Sir George Bowen, then Governor of Hong Kong. Later on Mr. H. W. Davis contributed a generous sum and the Nethersole was added. Sir Kai Ho-kai's eldest sister, wife of the well known Dr. Wu Ping-ling, also put up a hospital for men near the Nethersole, called the Ho Miu Ling Hospital. But it is now being used as the Maternity Hospital, as the original Maternity Hospital, which was built by private subscriptions raised by the late Mr. Chau Siu-ki, was considered unsafe and was demolished in 1937.

"Many of you present may not know who the late Mr. Chau Siu-ki was. He was none other than the venerable father of our Chairman, Mr. T. M. Chau.

"As far as I can remember, the late Sir Patrick Manson and Sir James Cantile were the honorary consulting Surgeon and honorary consulting Physician and honorary Surgeon, respectively. Dr. Sun Yat-sen graduated from the Hong Kong College of Medicine which functioned at that Hospital.

"About 50 years ago, no one could obtain a trained nurse or a midwife. My old doctor and friend, Dr. Jordan, used to tell me that there were only two nurses he could recommend—one was called Ah Ching and the other Ah Tung. Both of them had never gone through training courses in any hospital. They were a sort of Chinese midwife and what they knew was learnt from experience.

"It is a cause of great satisfaction that Miss Lau Mei-yuk will be Miss Ward's successor. I understand that Miss Lau has been trained here by Miss Ward and has also had post-graduate experience in Shanghai and observations in England. I am sure she will prove a worthy successor to her teacher, and will be accorded the same support and loyalty as were given to her predecessor.

"Now I would like to say a few words to the nurses. I hope you will receive them as a kindly-meant suggestion from a man who has been engaging one or two nurses for many years and who is by nature rather nervous. "When a nurse attends a patient she should devote her whole attention to him and not allow him to feel in any way that she is neglecting him. Many nurses are apt to chat with the other nurse on duty or to the members of the household in the presence of the patient. I can tell you from my experience, this sort of thing is most irritating to the patient and detrimental to his feeling or tranquillity. I am sure that none of you will ever commit such errors.

"I hope you will all follow the excellent example of Miss Ward and do credit to such a fine teacher and the Hospital. I feel sure nothing would please her more. Finally, allow me to wish you all a very successful career, whether you become private nurses or work in hospitals."

For the benefit of those who did not understand English, a Chinese version of the speech was read out to the audience by Lady Lo.

Sir Robert then distributed the certificates to the graduates amid loud cheers from the audience.

Then following the reading of the Nightingale Pledge by the graduates and singing of the Graduation Hymn by all the nurses.

Vote of thanks
Miss Ward then proposed a hearty vote of thanks for Sir Robert. She said Sir Robert had very kindly handed her a bouquet that afternoon. It is quite true the Nethersole Hospital has been the place for the training of nurses, but the merit did not all go to her.

Nearly 60 years ago a lady came here as matron, and she found there were no nurses. Three years later she took two nurses into the hospital as probationers, and they were perhaps the first two probationer nurses in Hong Kong, if not in South China.

Eight years before Miss Ward came out from England her predecessor, had established a training school for nurses, and many of those trainees are still serving in hospitals or in private practice, said Miss Ward.

"I am glad that Miss Lau Mei-yuk, one of my pupils, is taking up the torch when I leave, and I hope you girls will give her the same faithful support that you have given me," said Miss Ward.

Miss Ward is leaving for home by the RMS Canton on September 2 on retirement.

Following are the names of the graduates:—Young Yuen-yi, Lau Shui-chun, Yau Yuk-ching, Wong Chun-shun, Cheng Chin-huen, Tong Pui-hang, Wong Wing-lan, Leung Kam-wai, Chan Suei-ching, Pui Ka-yun, Yuen Wai-ching, Wong Sun-mui, Tam Mo-ching, Lau Chuk-ying, Yeung Fui-pei, Wong K'wai-mui, Fung Mui-ching, Hung Yuk-ching, Lei Pui-shun, Cheuk Tak-ching, Yeung Ying-tai, Fung Mui-shing, Ho Yuen-yi, Chan Wing-hing, Chiu Wai-tak, Wong Sun-wo, Lau K'wai-on, Lou Ching-ye, Wong Siu-kin, Fan Kim-sang, Chau Koon-yin, Ho Suk-ching, Wong Sun-kin, Ue Wai-lai, Lau Pui-k'ong, Chan Oi-kwan, Chan Kam-ying, Chan Kit-yuk, Kwok Kim-wa, Ching Yun-lai, Ching Yun-chi, Chan Yuk-ching, To Tam-ying, Kwan Heung-ming, Lai Sau-fong, Loh Kit-wai.

REMAIND GRANTED

Found to be in possession of 820 bags of empty shell cases on motor-junks Thou Nam and Wing Lee on August 8, Ng Shek-fai, aged 31, was charged before Mr. J. Reynolds at Central yesterday on two counts.

He was charged with possession of the 820 bags of empty shell cases at the Ping On Wharf, Cannanlight Road, Central, on August 8, and with a licence and with importing the empty shell cases into the Colony without a licence from the Commissioner of Police.

Total value of the shell cases was HK\$35,200.

Mr. J. M. Remondy who is representing the defendant asked the judge what was the value of the shell cases.



Photo shows Sir Robert Ho Tung presenting certificates to graduates of the Nethersole Hospital Nurses Training School yesterday. ("China Mail" photo)

Ten die from meningitis

Ten deaths from meningitis—a record number for any one week of the year—were recorded in the week ended July 29, according to the Health Return released yesterday.

There were also 53 deaths from enteric fever, four from measles, two from diphtheria and one from puerperal fever.

Total deaths from various causes in the week under review came to 363 as against 1,118 births.

U.S. seaman charged at Central

An American seaman, Jack Donald Benjamin, aged 22, oiler of the mv. Sven Salen was committed to the House of Detention by Mr. J. Reynolds at Central yesterday.

Benjamin was charged with being a member of the crew of the Norwegian mv. Sven Salen when she arrived in the Colony on July 30, but failed to sail with the vessel when she left on August 2, and remained in Hong Kong without the permission of the Immigration Authorities.

He was additionally charged with negligently absconding himself from his ship when it left the Colony on August 2.

Chief Inspector H. B. J. Brown said that the defendant did not report to the vessel's agents until August 9. Inspector Brown also said the American Consul had been approached and he had suggested sending the defendant back to America by the first boat available.

The defendant had refused the suggestion that he return to the mv. Sven Salen when the vessel returns to Hong Kong on August 18.

The Court then placed the defendant in the detention house until there was a suitable vessel in which he could be sent back to America.

REMAINED

Charged before Mr. J. Reynolds with larceny of 25 Traveller's Cheques valued at HK\$2,000 from M. Seth at the Star Ferry Wharf on July 17, Tang Hon-ching, was remanded one week.

Mr. H. Y. Young who represented the defendant, applied for bail and as Detective Sub-Inspector R. F. Smith who is prosecuting, raised no objections, bail of \$500 was allowed.

NEW STOCK of JAEGER MANTILLINA SCARVES

ALL COLOURS IN TWO SIZES

MACKINTOSH'S

AIR-CONDITIONED STORE

15, CHATER ROAD

Verdict given of accidental death

A verdict of accidental death was returned by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday at an inquest held into the death of a 21-year-old shop assistant, Lo Shu, who was killed last January as a result of injuries he received after he was knocked down by an Army trailer or which broke loose from a jeep.

Evidence given by witnesses showed that on the morning of January 23 deceased, Lo Shu, was walking along the Un Long-Ping Shan Highway, about half a mile from the Ping Shan Police Station, when he was knocked down by a trailer breaking loose from a jeep driven by Private Ronald Grey of the 40th Division, Signal Regiment.

Deceased was taken to the Kowloon Hospital where he died the next day. Dr. Sophia Bard, Kowloon Hospital Medical Officer, in evidence, gave the cause of death as laceration of the brain and compound fractures of the skull.

Major W. C. Burke, of the Signal Regiment, said that he went to the scene soon after the accident and examined the hooking device on the jeep trailer. He said that he found the split pin to have been inserted before the upper arm of the lock was lowered in its place, whereas the correct way would be to insert the pin after the upper and lower parts had been in their places. The trailer detached itself after the upper arm of the lock had jumped loose.

Mr. Wicks in his verdict said that the trailer was attached to the jeep either by one of the Signalmen, Regan or Taylor (passengers in the jeep at the time of the accident) or by both of them when the jeep was turned around about half a mile from the place where the accident took place.

No opportunity

"That the deceased was standing at the side of the road when the jeep and trailer approached travelling at about 25 miles per hour, the trailer breaking loose about 20 yards before reaching the deceased. That the deceased had no opportunity of avoiding the trailer."

"That the safety locking device to the jeep trailer hook had been rendered 'inoperative' by being pulled up and the split pin pushed underneath the locking device thus rendered it quite useless."

"That the top part of the trailer hook, falling by its own weight to the bottom part, there is nothing to indicate that the locking device has been rendered inoperative to a person who did not understand the principles of the locking device."

"That considerable energy is required to lift the locking device and insert the pin in the dangerous position in which it was found immediately after the accident."

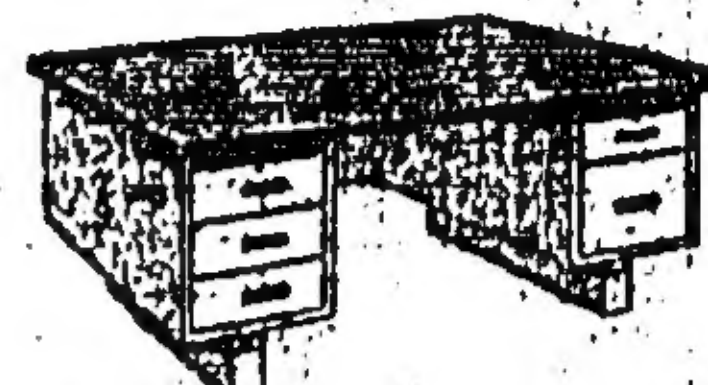
"That the cause of the trailer breaking loose was due to the failure on the part of the person inserting the pin to understand its function."

"That no one was to blame."

In a rider Mr. Wicks said: "Major Burke, who gave evidence in this case, informed the Court that a Unit Order has now been issued making the driver of a vehicle responsible for checking the trailer attachment to a vehicle fitted with a trailer before he moves off. It is recommended that this order be made a general one and that consideration be given to incorporating such a provision into the Road Traffic Regulations of the Colony."

Sub-Inspector B. F. Slewin conducted the inquest for the Police.

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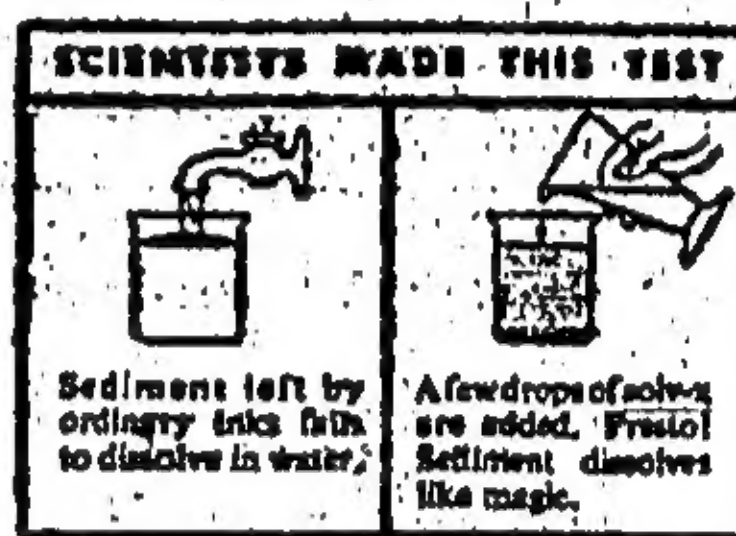
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PREFERRED BY THE DISCRIMINATING

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For those in the trade who wish to get in touch with the Importers of Murray's Scottish Beer—the name and address appear below.

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(Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

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of 20 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following days paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

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DRESSES and Blouses (all kinds of materials) at competitive prices from HK\$18.00 up. Satisfaction guaranteed. Inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor 31D Nathan Road Kowloon.

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CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes and patterns. At the China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

LADIES, we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curtis cool waves, machineless oil perms, hairdyes & manicure—ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50384—43, Hankow Road, Kowloon.

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CARRIER air conditioning unit, suitable for skiable room; still in good condition; willing to sell for HK\$700. Reply to Box 601 "China Mail".

TAMARA MAY 302 Hong Kong Hotel (Air Conditioned) and at 503 Peninsula Hotel Summer Sale, American Dress, etc., also American Summer Wedge Heel Shoes at \$30 per pair.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$3.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PAD—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 52312.

NOTICE SALE OF MISCELLANEOUS STORES.

Tenders are invited for the purchase of 1 ton per day Ice Making Plant, Pumps, Empty Drums, Hoses, Bronze, Cordage, Old, Steam Cookers, Spanners, Cable Electric, Hooks, Creepers, Shacks, Nails, Steel, Drills, Expanders, Blocks, Man-drills, Pneumatic Drilling Machines, Pneumatic Hammers, Pneumatic Screw Drivers, Grease, Carborundum wheel, etc.

Tender Forms and permission to view will only be issued from Section 1A of the Naval Store Department, H. M. Dockyard, Hong Kong, on the payment of a deposit of H.K. \$500.00, on Friday, Monday and Tuesday, 11th, 14th & 15th, August, 1950.

Completed Tender Form should be returned by hand, not later than NOON, 17th, August, 1950.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

KWANGTUNG HANDICAP — 7th OCTOBER, 1950

SPECIAL CASH SWEEP

Over 400,000 tickets have been sold to date. Tickets may be purchased from the Club's Branch Offices at 5, D'Agulair Street, Hong Kong, and 382, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

By Order,
S. A. SLEAP,
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 7th August, 1950.

NOTICE

Mr. Ed. ROCHA wishes to inform his friends that by mutual arrangement he is no longer connected with Messrs. Harper & Shea Limited.

Mr. ROCHA's new address is care FAR EAST MOTORS LIMITED, 28 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Phone 56849 or 57250.

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New small 3 room flat in good street near Nathan Road \$100 month and 1,000 deposit.

NOTICE

THE REGISTRATION OF PERSONS ORDINANCE, 1949.

Arrangements have now been made to register, photograph and thumbprint persons holding valid wireless receiving licences together with the members of their families over the age of 12 years.

Registration will take place at the following centres:—

Kowloon: Kowloon Junior School, La Salle Road.

Hong Kong: Hennessy Road Government School.

All persons holding valid wireless receiving licences and who have NOT COMPLETED REGISTRATION PROCEDURE ELSEWHERE, should go, with their family over the age of 12 years, to one of these centres according to the time set out below against the number of their wireless licence. All persons must produce their wireless licence and have their names, address, age and occupation set out on a slip of paper in the case of Chinese persons, in Chinese and English, in the case of all other persons in English.

PERSONS ARE WARNED THAT IT IS A SERIOUS OFFENCE TO REGISTER MORE THAN ONCE.

Additional lists of licence numbers and times will be published from time to time.

MONDAY, 14th AUGUST

111801	121000	9 a.m.
121001	121400	9.30 a.m.
121401	121700	10.00 a.m.
121701	131000	10.30 a.m.
131001	131300	11.00 a.m.
131301	131600	11.30 a.m.
131601	131900	12 noon
131901	141200	12.30 p.m.
141201	141500	2.15 p.m.
141501	141800	2.45 p.m.
141801	151100	3.15 p.m.
151101	151400	3.45 p.m.
151401	151700	4.15 p.m.

TUESDAY, 15th AUGUST

115701	110000	9.00 a.m.
110001	110300	9.30 a.m.
110301	110600	10.00 a.m.
110601	110900	10.30 a.m.
110901	111200	11.00 a.m.
111201	111500	11.30 a.m.
111501	111800	12 noon
111801	112100	12.30 p.m.
112101	112400	2.15 p.m.
112401	112700	2.45 p.m.
112701	113000	3.15 p.m.
113001	113300	3.45 p.m.
113301	113600	4.15 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, 16th AUGUST

119801	119900	9.00 a.m.
119901	120200	9.30 a.m.
120201	120500	10.00 a.m.
120501	120800	10.30 a.m.
120801	121100	11.00 a.m.
121101	121400	11.30 a.m.
121401	121700	12 noon
121701	122000	12.30 p.m.
122001	122300	2.15 p.m.
122301	122600	2.45 p.m.
122601	122900	3.15 p.m.
122901	123200	3.45 p.m.
123201	123500	4.15 p.m.

THURSDAY, 17th AUGUST

123501	123800	9.00 a.m.
123801	124100	9.30 a.m.
124101	124400	10.00 a.m.
124401	124700	10.30 a.m.
124701	125000	11.00 a.m.
125001	125300	11.30 a.m.
125301	125600	12 noon
125601	125900	12.30 p.m.
125901	126200	2.15 p.m.
126201	126500	2.45 p.m.
126501	126800	3.15 p.m.
126801	127100	3.45 p.m.
127101	127400	4.15 p.m.

FRIDAY, 18th AUGUST

127401	127700	9.00 a.m.
127701	128000	9.30 a.m.
128001	128300	10.00 a.m.
128301	128600	10.30 a.m.
128601	128900	11.00 a.m.
128901	129200	11.30 a.m.
129201	129500	12 noon
129501	129800	12.30 p.m.
129801	130100	2.15 p.m.
130101	130400	2.45 p.m.
130401	130700	3.15 p.m.
130701	131000	3.45 p.m.
131001	131300	4.15 p.m.

SATURDAY, 19th AUGUST

131301	131600	9.00 a.m.
131601	131900	9.30 a.m.
131901	132200	10.00 a.m.
132201	132500	10.30 a.m.
132501	132800	11.00 a.m.
132801	133100	11.30 a.m.
133101	133400	12 noon
133401	133700	12.30 p.m.

W. F. C. JENNER,
Acting Commissioner of
Registration.

August 11, 1950.

Painter gets nine years' sentence

A verdict of guilty of manslaughter was returned yesterday by the jury trying the 21-year-old painter, Chiu Kau, who was alleged by the prosecution to have bludgeoned a fellow-painter to death with an iron bar while he slept.

Acquitted of the murder charge at the Criminal Sessions and given nine years' hard labour for manslaughter, the youthful prisoner jumped for joy after the Court had risen.

The jury of five men and two women deliberated for about an hour before returning the verdict of manslaughter by a majority of five to two, adding a recommendation of mercy. They unanimously acquitted the accused of murder.

Chiu was accused of murdering Li Ping-fat around midnight on May 17 at the Shek Kung Military Camp at Kam Tin, New Territories, while the deceased was in bed. Both Chiu and Li slept in the same Nissen hut which was occupied by a gang of about 10 painters at the time.

The prisoner was tried before Mr. Justice Gould, Senior Puisne Judge. Chiu was defended by Mr. Charles Loeby, KC, instructed by Mr. Peter Mo of Wilkinson and Grist. The prosecutor was Mr. A. Lonsdale, Crown Counsel, who was assisted by Detective Sub-Inspector W. J. Wall.

The prosecution alleged that 10 days before the incident, there was a quarrel between Chiu and Li over what the accused is alleged to have said about the deceased who was well known as a bully. A fight nearly developed, but was stopped by the gang foreman.

The Crown's case was that on the night in question, the accused got up, took up an iron bar, walked over to the sleeping Li and beat him with it. The latter subsequently died of a fractured skull and haemorrhage.

The accused was further alleged to have dragged the wounded man out of the hut, posted him some distance away on the wet ground, and then returned to bed. The dying man was found shortly after by two British soldiers, and the police were summoned.

In defence, Chiu maintained that while he was lying awake in his bed because of the heat, the deceased had approached him and reminded him of their quarrel.

The chase

The deceased then picked up a scraper from the corner and made for Chiu, who dashed out of the hut in flight, with Li in pursuit. A little distance away, he saw that Li was closing in on him, and he quickly picked up something from the ground which turned out to be an iron bar.

With it, he struck out at the deceased. In the short scuffle that followed, Li was knocked down. Accused contended he had thus killed the deceased "in self-defence."

Defence counsel: In the course of his closing address to the jury pointed out that there was no evidence of any trail of blood leading from the deceased's bed out of the doorway of the hut, if the prosecution's case was right. He also told the jury that a room-mate of the deceased, when cross-examined by him, had disclosed that he had heard two men running out of the door.

Counsel then submitted they should bring in a verdict of not guilty, on the evidence. In his summing-up, Mr. Justice Gould directed the jury that they could either bring in a verdict of murder or manslaughter. When the verdict had been delivered, Mr. Loeby in a plea of mitigation told the Court that the verdict involved the finding by the jury that the offence in question was committed under circumstances of great provocation, which subject was dealt with by Mr. Justice Gould in his summing-up.

Heat of moment

Counsel asked the Court to take this into consideration in passing sentence, as well as the fact that the prisoner was a young man with a comparatively clear record. He asked further that the Court adopt the view that the crime was, entirely done in the heat of the moment without the realisation of the consequences involved. In passing sentence, the Senior Puisne Judge, said, he was also taking into consideration the prisoner's youth and that he had been in employment.

NOTICE

DOLLAR DIRECTORY (1951 EDITION)

WILL ALL FIRMS, GOVERNMENT, CLUBS, SCHOOLS, ETC., KINDLY REPLY TO THE NEWS-PAKER ENTERPRISE LTD. WINDSOR HOUSE, WITH-OUT FURTHER DELAY.

Court Brevities

In a review of sentence at Kowloon yesterday, Mr. F. X. d'Almeida revoked his order of confinement of more than \$5,000 worth of goods belonging to Fung Chuen, junk master, whom he fined \$4,000 last week in addition to the confiscation for attempted export of unmanifested cargo and fuel oil.

In ordering the goods to be returned to defendant, the Magistrate, however, imposed an additional fine of \$750, saying that it was his duty as a ship master to see that all cargoes be manifested.

Mr. A. el Arculli in making the application for review said that the goods did not belong to his client but to shippers.

The law caught up with Law Tung, unemployed, yesterday when he was sentenced to six months' hard labour by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon. Law stole 256 fountain pens worth \$540 from a Yee Woo Street shop on March 1 this year and left his finger prints behind. Last Sunday he was caught while stealing a Hawaiian shirt and \$35 from a house in Ngau Chi Wan. He was also ordered to be expelled.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek told Nationalist leaders in Taipei yesterday that the Northern Expedition which he successfully led 25 years ago to unify China will have to be repeated in the near future.

He added that he has full confidence in the defence of Taiwan, according to vernacular Press reports from Taipei.

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Tyrone POWER Anna DAXTER

THE LUCK OF THE IRISH

20th CENTURY FOX
LEE I. COBB
Directed by HEINRY KOSTER
Produced by FRED KOHLMAR

Also: KOREA WAR NEWS

STAR
Phone 58335
17, Hankow Road, Kowloon.

August — 11th & 12th.
2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

THE STORY OF A BIG SHOT

ALL THE KING'S MEN

August — 13th & 14th.
Judy Garland • Van Johnson
fall in love

"IN THE GOOD OLD SUMMERTIME"
In Technicolor.

CARNIVAL
By Dick Turner

EUREKA TOY MANUFACTURE INC.

"On this model we'll go all out for realism—in addition to the toy furniture and dolls, we'll send the little girl toy bills each month!"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE
By Shepard Barclay
The Authority on Authoritative

LIFTING A HEAVY LOAD

BOLD BIDDERS, who go all-out for every possible game and slam, give themselves many a heavy load to carry in the play. If they are resourceful enough to spot the ways that difficult contracts may be made, their boldness during the auction, and their ability to put the side into a pay dividends. Familiarity with safety plays, which protect against easy contracts, is of little value to them, since they seldom are in such contracts. Absolutely vital to them, however, is the determination to find methods which will save hazardous endeavours if they work.

S A Q 4
H K J 6
D 9 8 7
C A Q 8 7 5

S K 8 5
H Q J 8
D 5 3 2
C J 4 2

S J 8 7 6
H 10 3
D K Q J
C 10 9

S 10
H A 7 5 2
D 10 9 8 4
C K 3

(Dealer: North. Both sides vulnerable.)

North East South West
1 C Pass 1 D Pass
2 C Pass 3 H Pass
4 NT Pass 5 D Pass
5 NT Pass 6 C Pass

North on this final rubber deal of the evening was Louis Baker Wickey, known to cronies in New York and Harbourside, Pa., as a player who can be a top-notch when he decides to be one. His partner, familiar with his tendencies, hoped this was one of his best stretches, so bid a bit boldly himself at the outset.

When the 5-No Trumps Black-wood bid, asking about kings, reached South, however, he decided to put a brake on himself and not show his club K with a 6-Diamonds call. He had bid such a weak diamond suit on his first turn, then such an anemic heart suit after the club jump, that he feared the showing of the king might cause his partner to put the side into a No Trump small slam or perhaps a suit grand slam, neither of which he liked. It is good he did that, as all of Mr. Wickey's best keenness was needed to pull the 6-Club home.

East led a spade to the K and A. Mr. Wickey saw that he had to care for a loser in each side suit, and found the only possible way to do it, by finding an even break of the six outstanding diamonds. So he scored the diamond A, led the 7 to the Q, took the returned trick with the A, ruffed the third diamond, raked in the club A, Q and K, then used the last two diamonds to discard a heart and a spade. That slam made his pair the winners for the evening, a glorious finish after a bad start.

(Dealer: South. North-South vulnerable.)

How should South play at 3 No Trumps after the heart 10 lead?

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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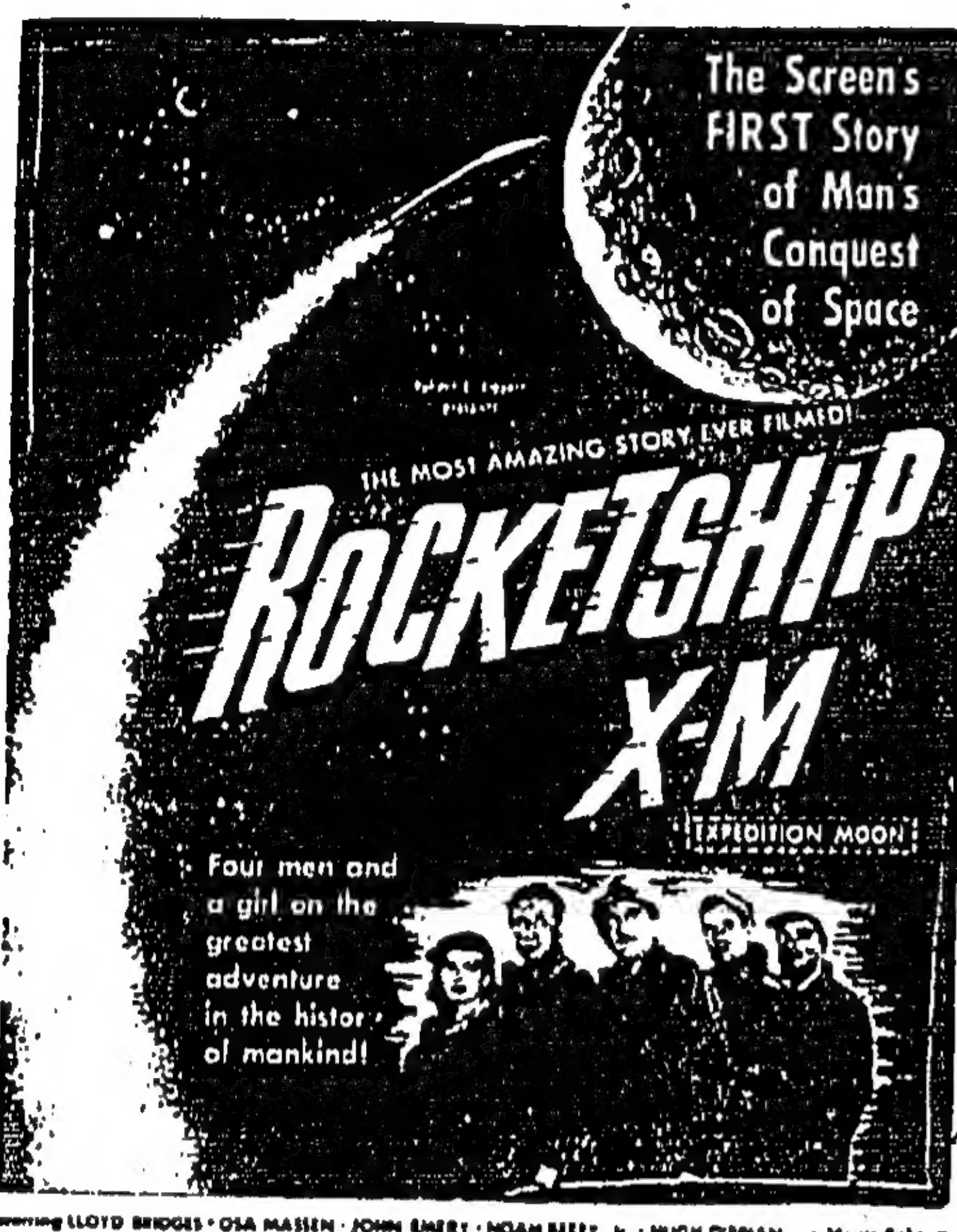
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ADDED! WARNER-PATHE NEWSREEL
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4. SUPER BAZOOKA IN ACTION!
5. ANTI-LEOPOLD RIOTS IN BELGIUM! etc. etc. etc.

TODAY ONLY **Cathay** At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

WHAT A MAN! WHAT A LIFE! WHAT A SHOW!



NEXT CHANGE - "CONSTANTIN ZHASLONOV"

CINEMA WORLD

Bob Taylor good as Indian scout

Rating: ★ ★

The ingredients of a fairly good outdoor drama — action gun fights, Indian forays and beautiful scenic backgrounds — are effectively combined in "Ambush", which brings Robert Taylor, John Hodiak and Arlene Dahl to Queen's and Alhambra screens.

The drama is of a wily scout employed by an Army post commander to lead troops to the capture of a marauding and murderous Apache renegade.



FRANCIS "Hee-haw"

A mule? You fool, it's Francis!

Rating: ★ ★

Once again Hollywood has produced a picture much out of the ordinary which tests the audience's credulity to the limit.

The picture, "Francis," the talking Army Mule, is a Universal-International picture, adapted from the novel by David Stern and is now at the King's. The story centres round an Army mule during the Burma Campaign named Francis "spelt with an 'f' as the mule itself puts it, who rescues a U.S. Army Second Lieutenant, played by Donald O'Connor, and then helps him to become a hero by tipping him off about Japanese movements.

The mule, however, also leads to O'Connor being tossed into the hospital psychopathic ward because his superior officers refuse to believe that his information comes from a talking mule.

The "brass" is finally convinced and Francis is sent to Washington, but the plane taking Francis there crashes en route, and in the final fade-out, Francis is found to be occupying a de luxe apartment in the garage of O'Connor's home.

Acting honours go to Francis, the talking mule but Donald O'Connor also gives a fine performance as the chicken-hearted Second Lieutenant, Peter Stirling, who becomes a hero much against his will, while Patricia Medina, who pretends to be a refugee from the Japanese but is really an Axis spy, does little more than look pretty.

However the supporting cast is well chosen, with Zasu Pitts, as the psychopathic ward nurse who takes a motherly interest in Lieutenant O'Connor, giving a grand performance.

John McIntire plays the part of General Stevens, Commander of the Forces in Burma, with great relish and is very convincing as the typical hard-boiled General who finally believes that there is such a thing as a talking mule after hearing Francis talk himself.

The escape of Robert Taylor, cast as the scout, from his Apache pursuers, a battle between Indians and troopers, the animosity between Taylor and John Hodiak, playing the post's stuffed-shirt second-in-command, a thrilling ambush set by Diabito, the Apache renegade and his followers, and Taylor's final deadly encounter with the Indian, are action highlights of a story revolving around a triangle comprising Taylor, Hodiak and Arlene Dahl.

"Ambush" offers Taylor his first Western characterisation, since the memorable "Billy the Kid", and he gives the part of the scout a rugged, two-fisted validity. Hodiak is good as Captain Morrison, who sticks by what West Point has taught him, and the fetching Miss Dahl is alluring enough to make the feud between the two men over her charms seem more than reasonable.

There are also a number of fine supporting portrayals, among them those of Don Taylor as a trooper in love with the unhappily married Jean Hagen, John McIntire as an intrepid fighter, Bruce Cowling as a drunken wife beater, Leon Ames as the post commandant, and Charles Stevens as the murderous Diabito.

Filmed almost entirely on location in New Mexico, "Ambush" offers its spectators a visual as well as dramatic treat, its breathtaking shots of mountains and canyons in which the Apache battles take place are among the finest ever seen on the screen.

"Tales of Hoffmann"

Filming has started on Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger's Technicolor version of Offenbach's "Tales of Hoffmann".

On the silent stage at Shepperton Studios, which has been unused since Alexander Korda made screen history there with his film of H. G. Wells' "Things to Come" in 1924, another milestone of screen history is being marked.

For 10 weeks an international cast of actors and dancers will silently mime and dance an entire screen opera. Not one word will be sung or spoken. The entire musical score has already been recorded by Sir Thomas Beecham and the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, with a brilliant cast of singers.

Thus the artists will interpret the entire film to the recorded playback, and for the first time it is possible to tell the exact length of a film before filming starts. "Tales of Hoffmann" will run for 2 1/4 hours.

STAR WANTED TO ADOPT GRANDMOTHER'S NAME

When Susan Hayward, star of Samuel Goldwyn's "My Foolish Heart", which is coming to the King's shortly, started her film career, she wanted to adopt the name of her grandmother, Katie Harrigan, who was a prominent actress in Ireland. Producers talked her out of the idea.

ORIENTAL AIR-CONDITIONED

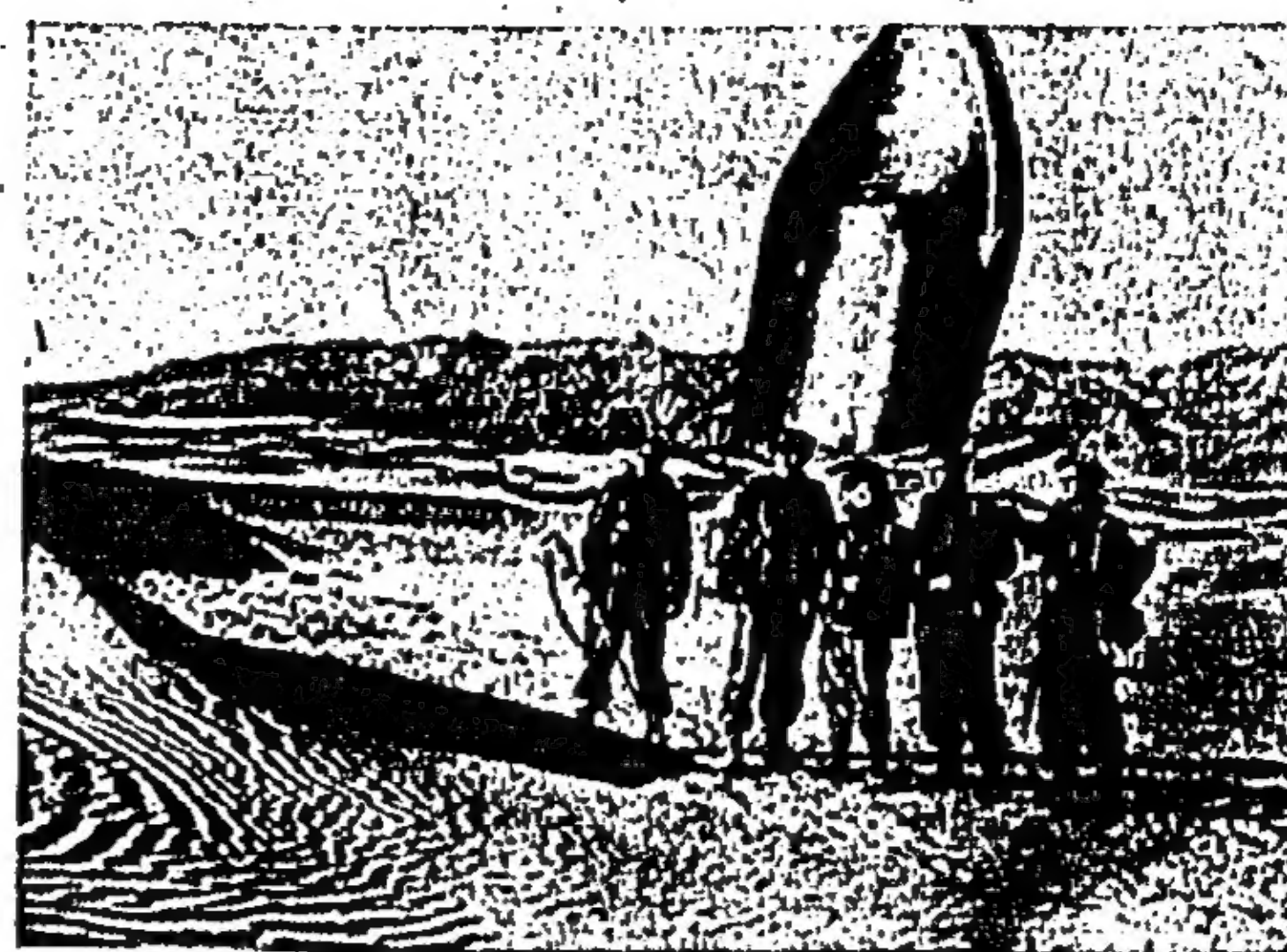
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Special for Tomorrow:
"LETTER FROM AN UNKNOWN WOMAN"



Inter-planetary trip at the Lee

Rating: ★ ★

An intelligently produced drama of inter-planetary travel which has an engrossing and serious quality comes to the Lee Theatre this Sunday with the screening of "Rocketship X-M."

Combining fact and fiction in the right proportions for good movie entertainment, the film stars are Lloyd Bridges, Osa Massen, John Emery, Hugh O'Brien and Noah Beery, Jr.

There is nothing cheap or sensational about the handling of the picture, which was ably directed by Neumann. The plot has an engrossing quality and is told with pertinent dialogue and expert use of special effects. The photography, it should be mentioned, is excellent.

Director Neumann has drawn convincing performances from the relatively unknown cast. It is no high-down script he has written and produced, one in which the problems as they can be approached today are thoughtfully handled and concluded.

The story concerns the flight of the first rocket expedition to the moon and the adventures that befall the crew when they wind up on Mars due to factors beyond their control. It is at this stage that facts are replaced by fantasy—at least as far as we are concerned. Whether there is a race of Martians, whether they possessed once a highly developed civilization which was destroyed by atomic warfare is beyond our confirmation.

RATINGS

The "China Mail" is using the following classifications to indicate to readers the quality of films reviewed:

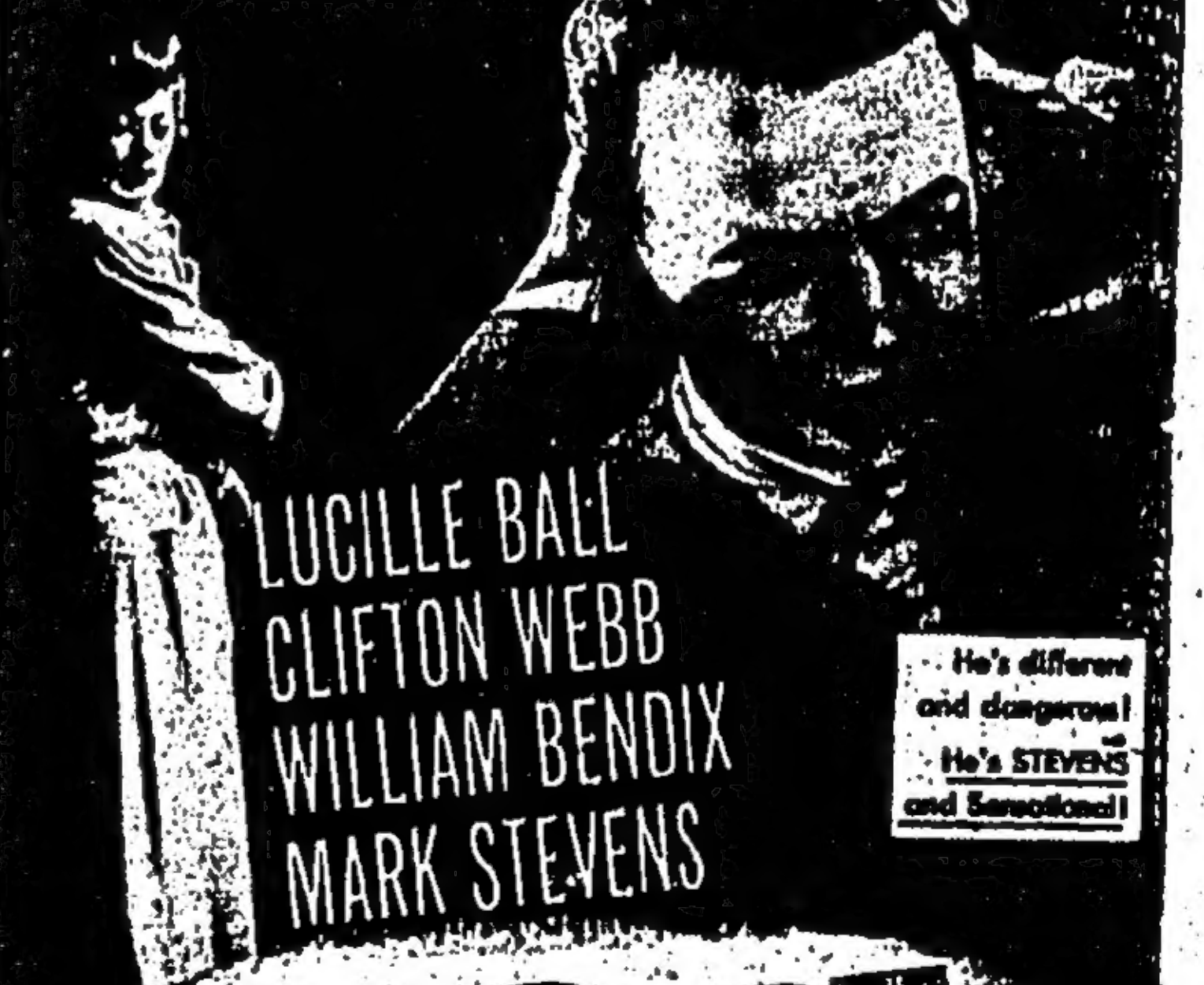
- ★★★★ Excellent
- ★★★ Above average
- ★★ Average
- ★ Below average

ROXY AIR-CONDITIONED

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Obsession for love becomes a passion for murder!



STARTS TOMORROW

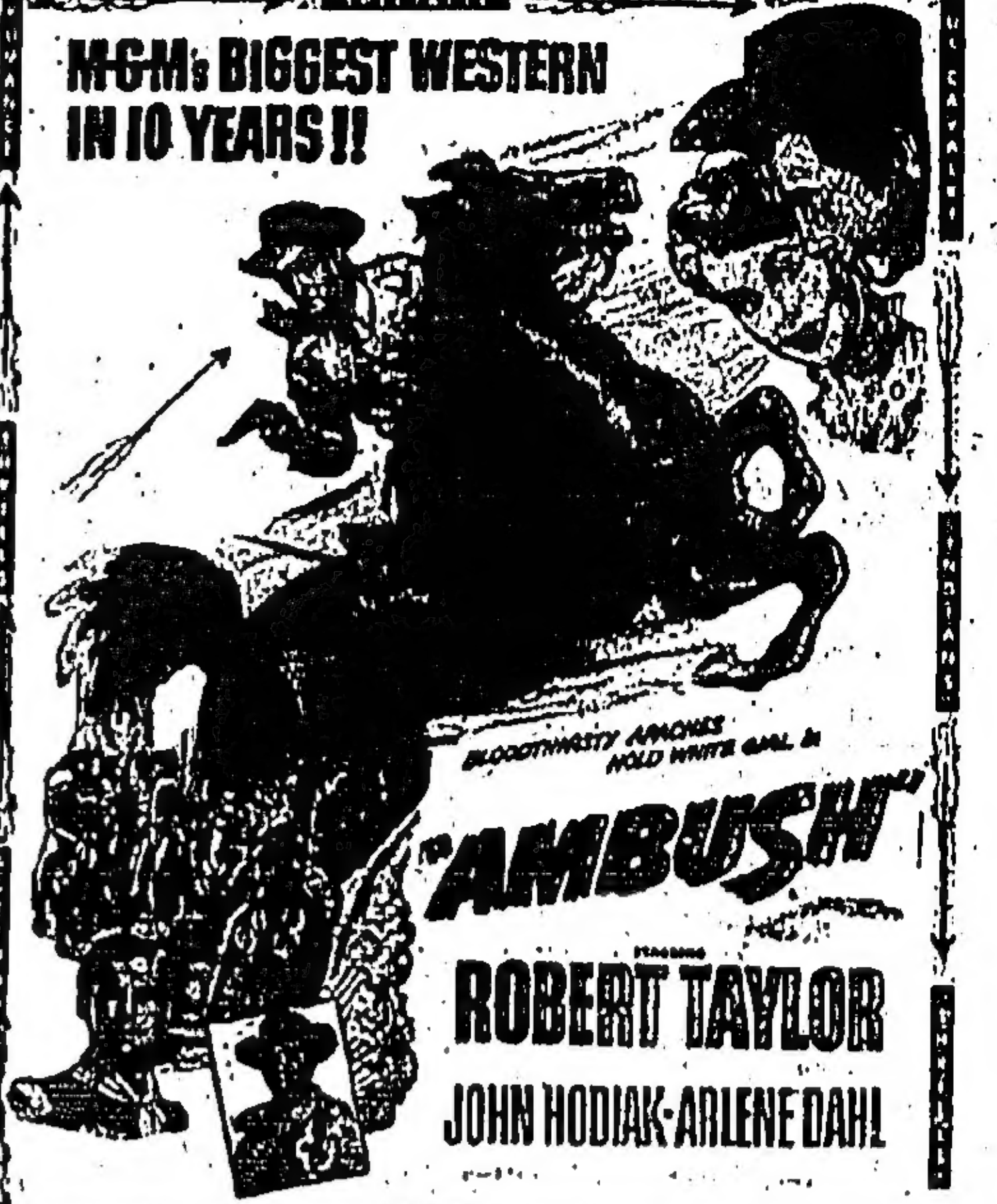
FAR EAST PICTURES PRESENTS MISS PAI KWANG

"THE SONG OF RAINY NIGHTS" IN MANDARIN DIALOGUE

QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

AIR-CONDITIONED AIR-CONDITIONED

SHOWING TODAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.



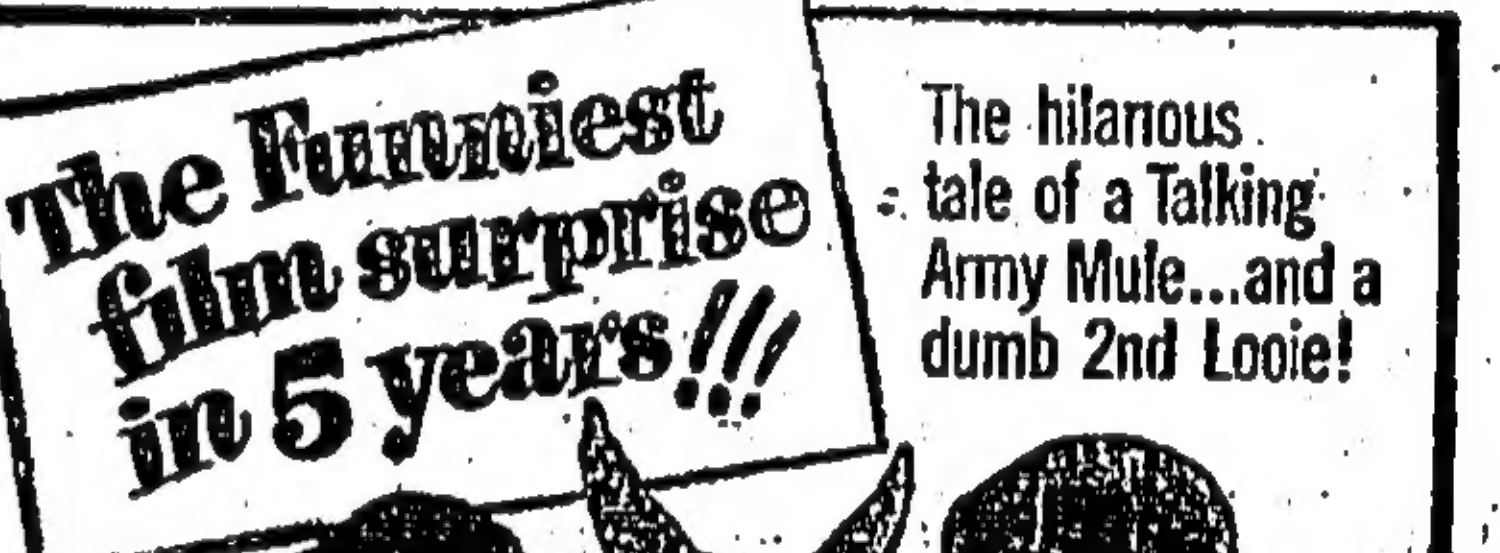
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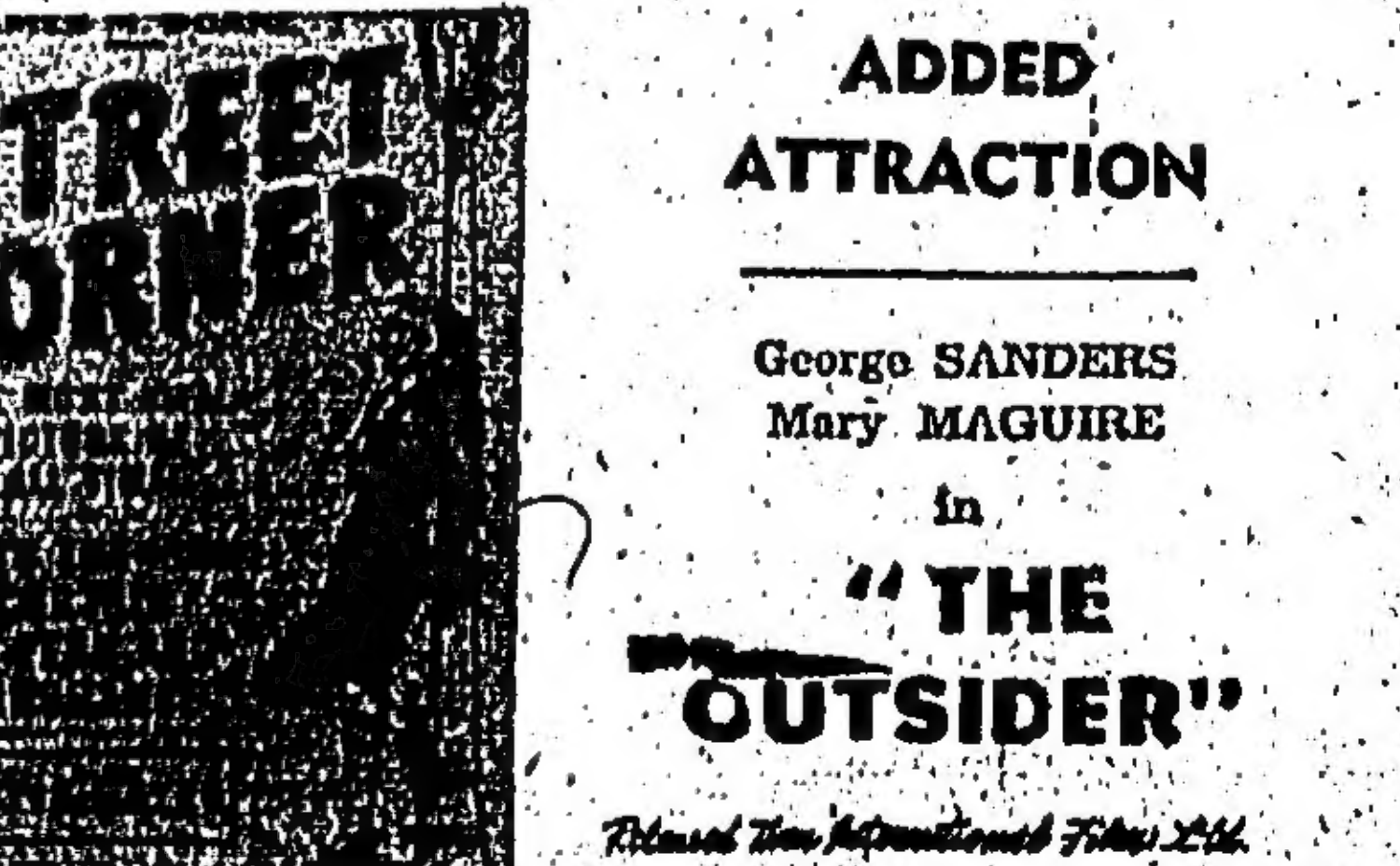


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LIBERTY Air-Conditioned

FINAL SHOWING TODAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



COMMENCING TOMORROW
PAI KWONG in
"SONGS IN THE RAINY NIGHTS"
聲歌夜雨
A CHINESE PICTURE IN MANDARIN DIALOGUE

THE WANING OF THE LEFT

By "Windrush,"

Special correspondent

the right wing which was suspected of endangering the nation by its policies.

Reversed situation

Today the situation is reversed. The suspicion grows that the left wing orators into preferring radical social legislation to providing for the nation's defence. The Labour Party is no longer producer of ideas and policies. It has lost its fire and its convictions. Can it, in its present faded condition, lead the country in this great new crisis?

In the defence debate some of its ablest speakers, such as Mr. Crossman, fell back on cheap vilification of Mr. Churchill. They said that he wanted crisis because in a crisis he could again play the dramatic and dominating part in Parliament which he did in the war. These speeches did the Labour Party no good.

Labour is preparing for its 40th annual party conference in October, and the resolutions tabled by local branches of the Party have been published. This document has helped to undermine still further the Party's credit. For example, a commentator in the "Spectator" writes:

"I don't know when I have read a more depressing document. I find it impossible to believe that the majority of British Socialists are pompous, acquisitive, irresponsible, intolerant and woolly as these 40 pages make them sound. A lot of the resolutions are pure verbiage. The general effect is of a large number of small-minded people with little grasp of reality, scant sense of responsibility, uncompromising intolerance towards anyone whose outlook differs from theirs, and envy of everything that they think anybody else has got and they haven't."

Of course not all the Labour Party is like this. But it has outlived its idealism. The seamy side begins to show through. Socialism based on pure materialism is not an attractive thing. And it is not a safe thing in a time of emergency.



Seems you can't always bank on local plants. Yesterday we had to announce a rubber check.

I understand the Russians are getting tired of having to pick up top secret documents from diplomats' unlocked, unattended cars. They are now offering to set up pillar boxes in the main capitals with a notice: "Drop your secret papers here. Rapid despatch to Moscow guaranteed."

"The U.N. commission on Korea is calling for the strongest possible protest..." Surely normal diplomatic language is strange enough?

Looks as if the U.S. is sending a lot of high Rankin officials to Formosa.

British variety artists have been asked to refrain from making jokes about England's weather.

Ours is no joke either. Each cigarette smoked shortens your life by three minutes. Good heavens, I've been dead for several years! Now, don't say it!

Archbishop gives three alms for boys. Windows were not included.

"Has the value perhaps been over-estimated to a war effort must still, in spite of the development of India's steel industry, be its asset?"

Well, there always has been that danger.

Government House domestic staff is getting retiring benefits. It's no use being shy when you know you're retiring.

Usual Channels. Mr. Morley, it doesn't look as if Miss France must miss France. She can't get far enough away from it.

Signed the Australian pound: "I wish you'd try to appreciate me."

Wife: "I see there's a new moon." Husband: "So there is. It's you've any of my money left, would you mind turning it over?"

King George V. "What's this I hear about this Order?" said the King. "I've not many privileges, but I am Commander-in-Chief of the British Army. You keep the Order."

Captain's innings

The emergence of some one who shoots beside the Sandy Lodge Golf Clubhouse, has given much satisfaction on both sides of the Atlantic.

To commemorate the visit of the British Walker-Cup team to the Rochester Golf Club, N.Y., last summer, the Americans not only dedicated an oak tree but sent through the British Embassy in Washington, a number of its acorns to be planted at the home clubs of the British players. The captain, Mr. P. B. Lucas, M.P., planted his at Sandy Lodge, and it is fitting that they should be setting the pace.

Quercus acorns, of which four specimens have so far been sighted, is already playing a captain's innings.



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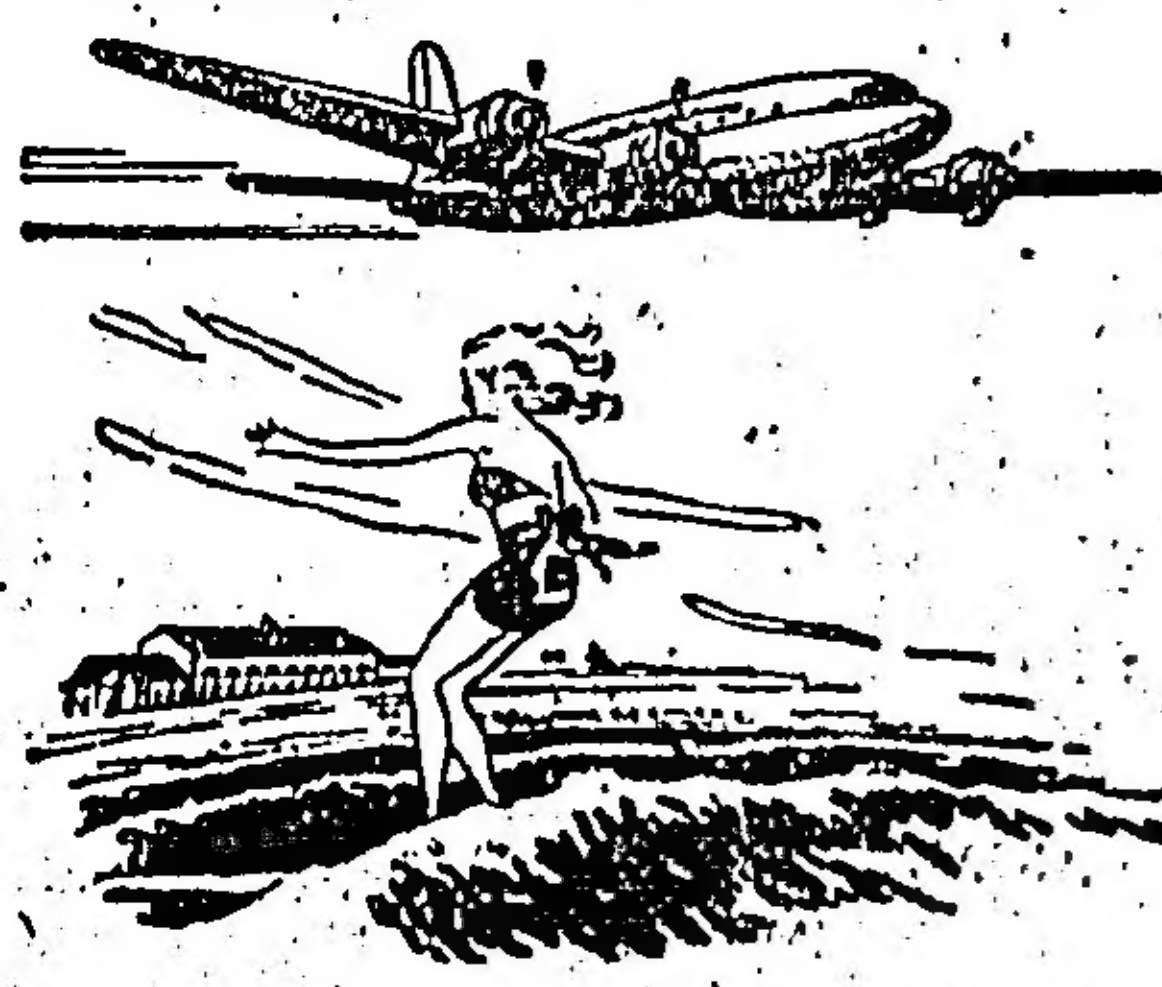
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PEACE BEGINS AT HOME

The Kremlin has argued that the Korean conflict is an internal affair—a civil war like the American Civil War. It implied quite clearly thereby that it had no intention of armed intervention. The Korean leaders are unlikely to bother very much about that while things go well with them. But they may be less appreciative of this line when the fortunes of war turn. Incidentally it is also a fairly good guarantee against Chinese intervention.

It is the Taiwan question that Moscow wants to use in order to embroil the People's Government and the United States. It is out to create the maximum trouble for the United States, and at the same time the minimum trouble for itself. Moscow would like to turn the island into another Korea, but the Chinese would be much less intelligent than they are if they fell into such an obvious trap. The world crisis has barely begun. One distinguished personage, Bertrand Russell, has predicted that if war does occur it will be a long one and last ten years. The starters may not figure among the finishing few, but even so it is a prospect to make even the blindest fanatic quail, and Chinese Communists most of all.

A cynical comment we came across the other day said that ten years hence 1950 would be looked upon as "the good old days." The picture of China in 1950 is one of bright hopes and deep shadows. There is energy and enthusiasm such as has not been known since the heyday of the Nationalists. But economic conditions are worse than they have ever been in modern times, and that applies to the country-side—stricken by one tremendous calamity after another—no less than to the immense metropolis of Shanghai. The question of Taiwan may have been handled well or ill, but its neutralisation in a world teetering on the edge of a gigantic struggle is a mercy rather than a justification for war.

It has been the tragedy of the Republic ever since it was proclaimed that it found no other way to settle its military and political quarrels and rivalries than by recourse to civil war and armed force. Every Government has imposed itself on the country in this way—not one of them was ever elected.

China has presented the world with a typical example of irony lately. She has been making a great clamour about the campaign of peace signatures while at the same time insisting that the civil war must go on, for that is what the "liberation" of Taiwan means. Peking has also identified itself with what the Kremlin calls "a peaceful settlement" in Korea. The British delegate to the United Nations, Sir Gladwyn Jebb, referred in the Security Council to the "queer upside-down language" of Russian propaganda, which Peking repeats like a parrot. If one side attacks its neighbour, he said, it is not an act of war, but peace. The very words "peaceful settlement," when used by the Russians, cause anxiety. There were also peaceful settlements in Czechoslovakia in 1938 and

The Far East crisis may cause developments in British politics more serious than is perhaps at present recognised. The left-wing in British politics is cracking. It is too early yet to talk of a split. The crack may mend. But also it may widen.

In the last month, the two principal papers of the intellectuals of the Labour Party have declared themselves on diametrically opposite sides over the crisis. The "Tribune," always regarded as a paper of the extreme left, of Mr. Aneurin Bevan, and his group, supports wholeheartedly—and to the surprise of many people—the decision of the British Government to back America over Korea. The "New Statesman" on the other hand, while paying lip-service to the need for collective security, clearly thinks that the crisis is the result of the clash of Russian and American imperialism.

These two papers have of course only a limited circulation among the rank and file of Labour. Yet they do reflect, pretty accurately the ideas battling for supremacy in the party. That they have split over the crisis is an ominous symptom for Labour. It suggests that a more dramatic neglect of their armament, clear-cut policy, is needed to clear the air.

Mr. Michael Foot, the stock polemicist of the "Tribune," says this week "The plain truth is that the menace to the peace of the world derives from Soviet policy. Mistake, blunders, follies, even crimes, have doubtless been committed by other powers since 1945. But more of them have been committed on a scale which would place the governments concerned in the same category as the Soviet regime."

Simple distinction

"In particular those who would charge the United States with a responsibility for the cold war compared with that which falls on the men in the Kremlin merely show themselves (incapable of the simplest distinctions."

On Taiwan, Mr. Foot writes "Whatever the wisdom of the move, it was not an international crime for the American Government to declare that in view of the threat to security of the Pacific the Seventh Fleet was to be ordered to prevent an attack on Taiwan while at the same time Chiang Kai-shek's forces were called upon to cease all air and sea operations against the Chinese mainland. It is at least arguable that without these measures successful action in Korea would be severely impeded."

Contrast with this the last number of the "New Statesman." Its main comment is headed "Our Obligations are Limited." The

in 1948. No shots were fired, but Czechoslovakia died in the name of peace.

In Korea, it means the complete elimination of the only elected Government in the peninsula, the rewarding of aggression, and the triumph of the Kremlin. It would almost certainly mean more than that—the extension of this Communist technique of armed aggression to many other places. The Security Council has laid down the basis of a real peaceful settlement—the withdrawal of the aggressors to the 38th Parallel. Who can challenge the simple justice of that order, or the clarity of its principle? And it is a stand supported by no fewer than 52 nations.

The Chinese are a highly intelligent people—they are not fools. There is a small minority of fanatics who will swallow anything they are told. But somehow or other, though bayonets have always supplanted the ballot in China, the influence of public opinion does exert itself. It is much to be doubted whether it backs the insistence on the so-called liberation of Taiwan. It is almost certain that the people would much prefer an abandonment of civil war and the closing of ranks to meet the immense dangers under which China no less than the rest of the world lies today.

That is true not only as a result of the way in which popular feeling has been moving lately, which no amount of propaganda has been able to stop, but because even the humblest out-of-work in Shanghai's factories and waterfront realises the terrible consequences of an action that would not stop at civil war but would almost certainly bring China and the United States into open conflict. Not all the Chinese who signed the peace appeal did so heedlessly, and quite a lot of them must have thought of peace between Chinese and Chinese as much as of peace between China and the rest of the world.

Crude realities

"The procedure of the UN has been used by a packed Council to disguise the crude realities of power politics. The Council acted indecently when it declared North Korea the aggressor on the uncorroborated complaint of South Korea—no real evidence of the legal procedure is a struggle between the American and Russian empires for the strategic control of the Far East."

The "New Statesman" does not, it is true, commit itself to supporting Mr. Bevan's view. The "New Statesman" reflects the attitude of Socialists who are so much carried away by their suspicion of America, as a capitalist country, that they cannot believe that it is very much in the right in the present conflict.

During this last month the country has been told, in the defence debates in Parliament, the alarming facts about the military strength of Russia and the military strength of the West. No really new information was given. The pendulum in English politics is swinging further to the right. This is in contrast to the months which preceded Hitler's war. Then it was the right wing which, by its conduct of affairs, made itself distrusted. It was

Men, women and memories

Mr. John Dulanty, Ireland's first Ambassador in London, will be much missed when his retirement takes effect very shortly. He is a popular figure and in his 24 years has carved out a niche which any successor would not find it easy to fill.

John Dulanty is more than a bit of a character. He spent years in the British Civil Service and then went into business before joining the Irish Civil Service. In both services he was something of a disturbing influence. He was "the man who wanted most things done yesterday," and that did not suit the tempo either of Whitehall or Dublin.

As Ireland's representative in London he has established a great reputation as a witty after-dinner speaker and in that capacity has been increasingly in demand.

Though formally he hands over fairly soon, he intends to stay in London for a time to act in an advisory capacity until his successor has really settled in.

A question of pay

Mr. Dulanty delights in good stories against himself. I remember him telling me years ago of his first post as Trade Commissioner in London. That was when he was in business.

Kevin O'Higgins persuaded him to take the post in the twenties when that Irish leader was in London helping British Ministers to lay the foundations of the Statute of Westminster. When it came to the question of salary, "I doubt," said Dulanty, "whether the Irish or the British Government can pay me as much as I am earning now." "Don't you mean getting?" interpolated O'Higgins.

Toujours la politesse

A more recent incident concerns a diplomatic colleague who, sitting next to him at a public function, "Your Excellency-ed" him until the then High Commissioner began to loathe the sound of the words.

Forgivably, Mr. Dulanty offered his two-punctilious colleague a lift home in his car. And then, as he was about to alight, his passenger extended his hand and said: "Well, good-night, Comish, old fruit."

His successor

His successor, Mr. F. H. Boland, at present permanent head of the Department of External Affairs in Dublin, has no illusions about the difficulty of his task. In a letter to a friend he said recently: "It reminds me of Jefferson's remark when he followed Franklin in Paris—I am merely his successor, nobody could replace him."

But Mr. Boland should stand him in good stead. He is the outstanding Irish Civil Servant, a man of great ability. He is good-looking, genial and friendly, and a very good mixer. He is a pianist of such talent, his repertoire ranging from the classical to jazz—as to provide him in time of need with an alternative profession.

His artistic tastes are shared by his wife, a good-looking blonde

Complacency disturbed

Now their complacency is at last disturbed. The test of British democracy in the next few weeks will be what it does about the facts which it has at last been compelled to contemplate. If it meets the challenge, British history will enter a new phase—as it did in 1939 and again in 1945. From now on a great deal of the national effort will have to be diverted from the agreeable task of building the welfare state to rebuilding armaments.

Historians may be bewildered to find an explanation for the British people having repeated with such extraordinary rapidity a blunder which nearly ruined them a dozen years ago. They neglect their armament while Hitler prepared to attack them. Today they have again neglected their defences while Russia, to the knowledge of everybody, has for five years been preparing its assault.

The Labour leaders knew the dangers. But either they neglected them themselves, or reflected that it would be political suicide to talk about them before the country as a whole has tumbled to them.

While all the great events of the past month have been taking place, the impression grows that the pendulum in English politics is swinging further to the right. This is in contrast to the months which preceded Hitler's war. Then it was the right wing which, by its conduct of affairs, made itself distrusted. It was

Afrika Korps visitor

Manfred Rommel, son of the late Marshal, together with General Fritz Bayerlein, who was

By Atticus

his father's chief of staff, are in London to discuss the publication of the Rommel papers.

Young Rommel, though he saw war service, is not only a student of history but a keen student of German literature. General Bayerlein fought in two wars but is only just over 50.

Described by Brigadier Desmond Young in his book on Rommel as "a stocky, tough little fellow of a man, full of energy and enthusiasm," he has been working with the U.S. Historical Section in Germany. He was not only Rommel's chief of staff but himself commanded the Afrika Korps for a short time during its retreat after El Alamein.

It has been said of him that he saved for himself a more continuous active service in the Western Desert, but this is the kind of statement that usually calls for counter-claims.

Clever mimic

M. Herve Alphonse, who left a key position at the Quai d'Orsay, to take up, last month, his new post as the French representative on the North Atlantic Deputies Council in London, has accomplishments both formal and informal.

At the conference table he is a singularly able and intuitive diplomat, qualities no doubt inherited from his father, who was French Ambassador in Moscow. At the dinner table he enjoys using his remarkable talent as a mimic. He can, for instance, produce an amazingly realistic imitation of both Mr. Churchill and Mr. Bevin.

In his country home near Chartres he is sometimes partnered in these impromptu entertainments by his wife, who is a talented singer.

Shrouded gaming room

Just as Brooks's is—in George Otto Trevelyan's words—"the most famous political club that will ever have existed in England," so its Great Subscription Room is, I suppose, the most famous gaming saloon in London. Today it is wrapped in those shrouds which decorators use to stem the tide of their art. I hope and believe the Committee of Brooks's will see that it emerges even closer to its original appearance than it has been of late.

An old print which hangs on the wall shows that, despite a somewhat Victorian overtones, it has been little altered in the past century and a half.

Two of the eighteenth-century gaming tables still stand in it, an



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CHURCHILL SUGGESTED AS EUROPE WAR CHIEF

Reynaud proposal at Strasbourg meeting German delegate speaks

Strasbourg, August 9.

The European Assembly, meeting here this afternoon, heard with enthusiasm an implied suggestion that Mr. Winston Churchill should be called in as European Minister of War.

The proposal came in a speech by the former French Prime Minister, M. Paul Reynaud, who, referring to the Russian threat to Western Europe, declared, "We must have a Minister of War for Europe and give him the powers of a Minister of War."

"If you want one you will not have to look beyond this hall to find him," M. Reynaud added, looking in the direction of Mr. Churchill who smiled and then continued listening impassively to the speech on a head-set while many representatives applauded warmly.

M. Reynaud said that the Democrats had in the past adopted the practice of waiting until the war started before doing anything about it.

"This system must stop," he declared.

It was not just a matter of winning the last battle. Modern war affected whole populations as the

STRUGGLE WITHIN COUNCIL

Strasbourg, August 9. A bitter struggle within the Council of Europe today threatened to wreck efforts to unite Western Europe.

The upper and lower houses of the year-old Council split in an angry dispute over how much authority should be given the lower house, the 125-member Consultative Assembly.

An unimpeachable source told the Associated Press that Britain alone blocked all Assembly demands for greater authority and responsibility. He said that in today's closed meeting of the 13 Ministers, Britain's Ernest Davies opposed every attempt at a compromise.

In effect, the source added, the British Foreign Office representative vetoed the wishes of all of the remaining 12 Ministers. Associated Press.

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'Churchill to propose West European army

Strasbourg, August 9. Mr. Winston Churchill will propose to the European assembly here tomorrow the creation of a West European army to protect the continent against Communist aggression. It was learned on Wednesday.

Mr. Churchill will make his proposal in a formal resolution to the Council of Europe's Consultative Assembly, which is in session here. The resolution will be tabled in the name of the Conservative Party wing of the British delegation.

There is every indication that the Churchill plan will receive substantial support. — United Press.

C'wealth countries to meet

London, August 9. Seven Commonwealth countries will meet here next month to map out a six-year economic development to stave off Communism.

Their conference will be a continuation of talks which have been taking place in Sydney, Australia, and in Colombo, Ceylon, aimed at laying down a general aid-Asia programme.

For this purpose a £8,000,000 fund has already been set up to help some of the more backward countries fulfill their targets. An additional £15,000,000 may be raised to help finance long-term social and economic development projects.

Taking part will be Britain, Australia, New Zealand, India, Pakistan, Ceylon and Malaya.

Governments of these countries have begun to submit, by agreement, plans for their economic development in the next six years.

The talks will begin after the four-day session of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) which ends on September 20 in Paris. Finance Ministers of most IMF countries will be in Paris at that time. Those interested in the Commonwealth-sponsored aid-Asia talks will then come to London, among them possibly Indo-China. All of these countries have been kept informed about the progress of the aid-Asia discussions. — Associated Press.

Danish Govt resigns

Copenhagen, August 9. The Social Democratic minority government of Premier Hans Hedtoft, which had been in power since October 1947, resigned today.

Premier Hedtoft announced after an all-night parliamentary session that he would ask King Frederik to dissolve the lower house and to issue a writ for new elections.

The government fell when the combined Liberal-Conservative opposition attacked a government proposal to secure the 1950 trade balance by cutting imports.

The Trade Minister Mr. Jens Otto Krag, proposed the import cut, stipulating that the issue be considered one of confidence. Earlier, the Conservatives and Liberals had clashed with the government on the need for a \$43,000,000 rearmament appropriation.

The new elections will be held in September.

In the meantime, King Frederik has asked the Hedtoft government to remain in office. — United Press.

SIR OWEN BACK IN NEW DELHI

New York, August 9. The UN Kashmir mediator, Sir Owen Dixon, who flew here today from Karachi after an eight-day conference with the Pakistani government, immediately began talks with representatives of India's Foreign Ministry.

Sir Owen today conferred with Sir Bajpai, Secretary General of the Foreign Ministry, and is to meet Premier Jawaharlal Nehru tomorrow.

Asked by the Security Council to attempt to get India and Pakistan to agree to withdraw troops in Kashmir by August 14, Sir Owen began separate talks with the two governments following apparent failure of his tripartite discussions with Mr. Nehru and Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan which ended a five-day session here on July 24.

The talks are clothed in the strictest secrecy. — Associated Press.



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AMERICA CALLS UN STRATEGY CONFERENCE

Lake Success, August 9.

The United States today invited all members of the Security Council except the Soviet Union to a strategy conference late this afternoon to decide means of getting around Russian obstruction in the United Nations.

The Americans brought the East-West Asiatic issue into the open for the first time on Tuesday when they cited Russia by name as the power behind the Communist invasion of South Korea.

The United States then forced adjournment of the Council until Thursday and recommended that other delegations consult together to determine what steps can be taken to assert the authority of the Security Council in the event that the Soviet government continues its campaign to prevent its President from acting.

The United States telephoned invitations to all delegations except Russia, but including India and Yugoslavia, to attend a secret strategy conference. Among the proposals to be discussed were:

1. Transfer of the Korean problem to the special session of the General Assembly, which could be called on 24 hours' notice.
2. Ousting of the Russians from the presidency.
3. Abandonment of further Council meetings during August, Russia's term in the chair.

Yugoslavia absent

Dr. Ales Bebler of Communist Yugoslavia, which is steering a difficult middle course in the Korean crisis, was the only one out of 10 delegates who failed to show up. The meeting got underway shortly after 2030 GMT at the Empire State Building offices of the British delegate, Sir Gladwyn Jebb, who is due to succeed the Soviet delegate, Jacob Malik, as Council President in September under the United Nations alphabetical rotation system.

The conferees were expected to keep details of their eventual plan of action under wraps so as to leave the Russians guessing up to the last minute. However, indications were that the Western powers temporarily have decided against anything so drastic as trying to shove the Soviet diplomat out of the Presidency.

The implication was that the West would go all out diplomatically to stop what was considered Mr. Malik's abuse of his presidential powers to block the seating of the South Koreans in the Council unless the North Koreans are invited too.

But further consideration apparently led to the feeling that a drastic approach such as ousting Mr. Malik or tossing the Korean problem to a specially summoned General Assembly had better wait until Mr. Malik's "abuse" of his powers had hardened into a flagrant policy that none could miss seeing.

According to informed sources, the West was planning interim measures that might include:

1. Joint policy to press legal points of order to a vote in which Mr. Malik would be overruled.
2. A resolution censuring the President for exceeding his legal powers. — United Press.

NEW FRENCH NAVY CHIEF

Paris, August 9.

The French on Wednesday appointed Admiral Roger Lambert, chief of staff of the French navy, to replace Vice Admiral Robert Basset, who died on July 14.

Admiral Lambert was commander of the French Mediterranean fleet. He entered the French navy in 1915, and during the last war served as commander of the Richelieu, France's largest battleship. — United Press.

HUNT FOR STOLEN SUITCASE

London, August 9. Tight secrecy surrounded a hunt tonight for a suitcase containing atomic secrets stolen from a British scientist.

The large brown suitcase, whose contents included a briefcase filled with atom information, was stolen from a First Class compartment of the London-Blackpool train.

It belonged to Mr. Frank Miller Greenlees, a member of the Ministry of Supply's Atomic Energy Production Division at Risley.

Mr. Greenlees first was reported to be an American but the American Embassy insisted it had never heard of him.

Scotland Yard joined in the hunt but refused all details other than it was looking for the suitcase.

The Ministry of Supply at first declined to give any information concerning the loss. Later it admitted that Mr. Greenlees was British, not American. — Associated Press.

"Wrong way" Russian jump

Moscow, August 9.

A Russian parachutist who jumped from a plane recently jumped up instead of down and dangled in mid-air for two hours before coming to earth, the government newspaper "Izvestia" reported today.

The "wrong way" jump apparently was caused by a strong thermal one of the rising currents of warm air that makes glider flying possible.

The surprised parachutist was one of three students making practice jumps at the Munk Air Club, the newspaper said. They jumped at an altitude of 2,600 feet. One of them came to earth in about three minutes, but the other two fell into a powerful air current and were carried vertically upwards into the clouds.

One came down 40 minutes later, but the third, Ivan Adamuk, drifted for two hours before landing eight miles South East of his starting point, "Izvestia" said. Adamuk reported that it was bitterly cold in the clouds. Ice was starting to form on his parachute before a wind sprang up and carried him out of the thermal. — United Press.



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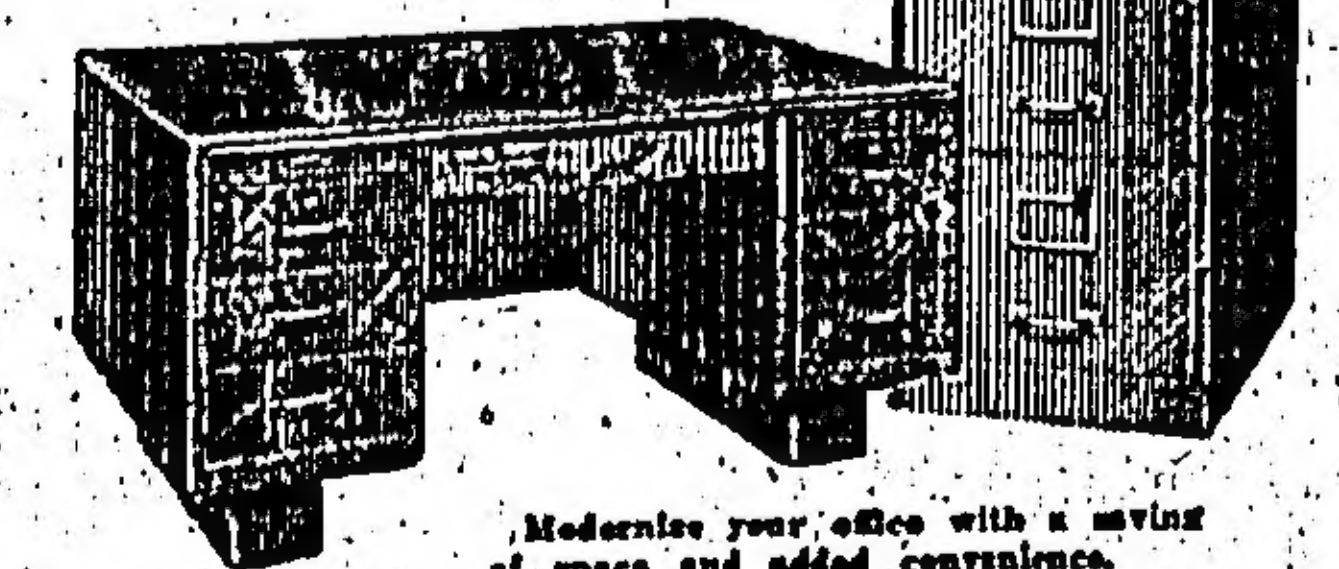
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ROYAL POWERS TRANSFER LAW PASSED IN STORMY SESSION AT BRUSSELS

Brussels, August 9.

The House of Representatives today passed the law transferring Royal powers from King Leopold to Prince Baudouin. The vote was 165-27. Friends and foes of King Leopold traded angry shouts of "murderer" and "assassin" in the Belgian Parliament debate on the bill to transfer the King's powers to his son as the first step toward abdication.

Check on atrocities reports

Lake Success, August 9.
The United Nations Korean Commission has reported to the Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, that it is checking reports of uncivilized and inhuman practices against prisoners and wounded by the North Korean Communists.

The Commission told the Secretary-General that it had heard of no measures taken by the North Koreans to give effect to the promise of avoiding atrocities.

It also urged that the strongest possible voice be raised throughout the world in protest against the delay in giving Red Cross supervisory protection to war prisoners, non-combatant captives and wounded.

United Nations officials said in Korea today that they were notifying the United Nations Headquarters at Lake Success of at least two known instances of daylight attacks by North Koreans on plainly marked American ambulances, Alex Valentine, Reuter's correspondent on the Korean war front reported in a dispatch from Masan.

A Commanding Officer said that the ambulances were attacked a few days ago. United Nations officials verified the attacks after on-the-spot investigations.

An officer said: "The ambulances carried huge Red Cross markings. They were unmistakable. In one case they were machine-gunned only. In the other the Communists threw hand-grenades as well, proving that they had been close enough to see the markings."—Reuter.

Taiwanese fishermen held in PI

Manila, August 9.

Investigation is being made of the activities of 13 Taiwanese fishermen who were seized by the Philippine Naval Patrol in the Sulu Sea and taken to Cebu for temporary detention, according to a report from that city.

The fishing launch used by the Taiwanese was also taken to Cebu and is being held until the case is cleared up.

The customs authorities requested the National Commissioner to issue instructions in handling the case of the Taiwanese who entered Philippines territorial waters on the fringes of

A Catholic deputy, Henri Lambotte, touched off the Parliamentary uproar when he turned to the Socialist benches and said: "You agitators are responsible for the deaths of four people at Grace Berleur." This is a suburb of Liege where four persons were killed when state troopers, operating under the Ministry of the Interior, opened fire during an anti-Leopold demonstration.

When M. Lambotte delivered his charge, Socialists in the Chamber of Deputies rose en masse and began shouting "murderer" at the Interior Minister, Albert de Vleschauer. The din lasted until the Chamber President, Frans van Cauwelaert, shouted: "If this noise does not stop immediately, I will leave the Chamber and resign."

Comparison

M. Lambotte compared the threatened Socialist march on Brussels with Mussolini's march on Rome and the proposed Communist march on Berlin. He said the Socialists had used dictatorial methods to force Leopold off the throne, but he said he would vote for delegating Leopold's powers to Crown Prince Baudouin in the interests of national unity.

The Socialist president, Max Buset, touched off another tumult when he told the Social Christians: "You think you can try to impose the will of half the nation on the other half with a four-vote majority. We are warning you now you cannot do it."

The bill would transfer Leopold's Royal powers at once to his 19-year-old son, the Crown Prince Baudouin. Leopold is to abdicate formally on September 7, 1951, when Baudouin comes of age.—United Press.

COLOMBIAN PLANE CRASH

Medellin, Colombia, August 9.

Fourteen persons were killed when a Colombian Air Force fighter plane with three crewmen crashed into two homes.

Eleven bodies were recovered from the ruins of the houses and it is feared that there are additional victims.

The plane's entire crew perished.—Associated Press.

Vladivostok shipping movements

New York, August 9.

Russia was reported tonight by the American Merchant Marine Institute to be assembling dry docks, merchant vessels and supplies at Vladivostok, 500 miles from Korea.

A statement released by the Institute said that a large number of Soviet vessels of all types had been sailing from Baltic and Black Sea ports to Vladivostok, Russia's chief Far Eastern seaport.

The American Merchant Marine Institute is a trade organization of ship-owners whose vessels fly the American flag.

Russian tankers with full cargoes have sailed to Vladivostok recently from two Black Sea oil ports, the Institute reported.

Within the last two months three dry docks had been towed from Latvia and the Baltic and from Odessa on the Black Sea to Vladivostok.

Many merchantmen bound for the Far East were loaded with grain. Others carried general cargo. Even trawlers were reported in the movement to the Pacific.

Meanwhile, in the Soviet controlled shipyards of Eastern Germany repair work has been going at full tilt on Russian vessels.

Seven Soviet vessels were at Antwerp recently awaiting repairs, the report added.

"What bearing all this may have on the Korean situation remains to be seen," the Institute said.

"This heavy movement by water could mean that the Trans-Siberian railroad is fully occupied with the transport of military materials."—Reuter.

Sharman may play minor part in film

Madrid, August 7.

Miss Sharman (Douglas) is taking a screen test shortly for a possible minor role in an American film, "That Man from Tangier," which is being made in Spain.

Larry Corcoran, producer of the film, today announced the forthcoming test for the daughter of the U.S. Ambassador to Britain but said she did not plan a screen career.

Sharman, who is visiting Elizabeth Firestone, daughter of the American rubber magnate, has been a constant visitor to Spanish film studios in the suburb of Chamartin.

Corcoran said Sharman thought she would like to see how films are made by playing a minor role.

Roland Young, Nancy Coleman and Nils Asther are starring in the film, which tells the adventures of an American family in Spain.—Associated Press.

Street becomes airstrip



A small plane used by the American forces to spot artillery fire takes off from a village street in South Korea. The village was within 10 miles of the front at the time this picture was made. Note bulldozer at left.—Associated Press Photo.

San Francisco turning from peace to war

San Francisco, August 9.

This port city, ringed with military installations, is turning from peace to war. The Korean situation has turned the clock back 10 years. San Francisco is today again the major staging area for war in the Far East.

Conditions now are comparable to the days of 1940 and 1941, when military activities were increasing every day and industrial plants were training for full-time war work by turning out weapons for Britain.

Once again efforts are underway to revive the San Francisco Bay Area's major war industry—ship-building.

But the World War II yards, which employed almost a half million persons and turned out more than a ship a day, will have to be rebuilt from scratch. For the famous Kaiser yards have been abandoned.

Only three of the numerous wartime shipyards were maintained during the five years of peace on a military standby basis. They are the Bethlehem Steel Company's plant in San Francisco and the Moore and Todd shipyards in the East Bay.

Already these installations are over-loaded with work required to meet the transport needs for the Korean war. Equipment as well as ships has to be taken out of moth-balls—and even this task can be accomplished more quickly by the recruiting of an adequate supply of skilled labor.

The military installations have been maintained at what may be considered cadre strength. The first units of the Department of Defense to feel the influence of the Korean activities were the Air Force and Navy Units.

The Pacific Coast's major air transport and heavy bombardment base is at Fairfield, about 50 miles from San Francisco, in one of the northward sweeps of the Bay.

The headquarters of the administrative and training activities of the Pacific Division of the Military Air Transport Service are there. The few planes which the Service had for operation were used to maintain the minimum skills of the air crews, many of which took part in the Berlin airlift.

Reduced fleets

The fleets of planes and the route miles flown were reduced drastically about a year ago following a protest from the established commercial airlines that the military service was competing unfairly in hauling passengers and cargo.

Today, the base is crowded with commercially-owned trans-oceanic air transports, leased from the Commercial airlines.

The planes are mainly Douglas C-54 transports but several 100-passenger, double-decker Boeing Stratocruisers have been requisitioned by the Service. Four civilian crews are provided with each plane when it is leased from the civilian airlines.

The Navy is building up its personnel at the Hunters Point Naval Shipyard in San Francisco, one of the nation's largest naval stations.

The employment roster now is about 6,000. Three shifts a day have been authorized for work on certain ships. These include two hospital ships, in addition to nine others, including two escort carriers.

Operating civilian shipyards are modernizing merchant ships taken from the fleet of more than 300 laid up in San Francisco Bay after the war.

The San Francisco waterfront today looks like a military port in wartime. Transport sailings are made under the cloak of military secrecy. Arrivals are disclosed only 24 hours before the ship docks.

Security regulations were relaxed by the Navy when the aircraft carrier Boxer sailed with a deckload of F-51 Mustang fighters, the plane used to escort B-17 bombers from English bases to Berlin during World War II.

The Navy distributed pictures of the Boxer sailing through the Golden Gate. Officers explained that there was no secrecy about her departure because thousands had seen it from the hills surrounding the Bay.

Potential effect

The potential effect of the Korean action is already being studied in business circles here. While little or no progress is being made in the development of civil defense plans, private industry is surveying personnel to determine the number of replacements which will be needed if reservists are called up for active duty.

Several insurance companies have served notice that war clauses limiting liability will be included in all policies sold in the future.

Thus nullifies coverage of the insured sent overseas for military duties and makes the company liable only for a refund of premiums in the event of death.

While shortages as well as increased prices have developed in some commercial lines, there has

Indonesia protests to Holland

Jakarta, August 9.

Indonesia has protested to Holland over the despatch of the Soerabaya-based Dutch destroyer, Kortenaer, to Macassar, the main port of the Celebes, according to official circles quoted tonight by the Indonesian news agency.

Former Netherlands Indonesian Army (KNIL) men and guerrilla forces were recently engaged in a series of clashes in the area.

The Indonesian protest, handed to the Dutch Government by the Indonesian High Commissioner in The Netherlands, demanded the immediate withdrawal of the destroyer, the Indonesian news agency stated.

The Indonesian Defence Ministry announced yesterday that hostilities in Macassar ceased at 4 p.m. local time after successful negotiations between Colonel Kawilaraning, the East Indonesian Commander, and the Dutch commander, Major-General Scherffelaar.

But an authoritative Dutch source stated today that no confirmation had been received from Major-General Scherffelaar of an end of the fighting. The Indonesian news agency tonight quoted more reliable reports in that the Macassar cease-fire had not come into force officially. The same reports indicated that shelling of KNIL camps by Indonesian naval landing ships and strafing by Indonesian light bombers had continued throughout Tuesday.

The fighting was expected to end soon though a tense and unstable situation would probably remain for some time to come, the agency added.—Reuter.

been no evidence of a concentrated effort to hoard food stuffs.

Women have purchased all available nylons. Motorcar tyres are in short supply with some warehouses exhausting their stock as soon as it is received. Dealers have rationed buyers.

The most marked commercial development has occurred along "automobile row." Dealers in new cars are re-establishing their practice of the short-supply post-war months by requiring the purchaser to qualify for a new car by buying numerous and expensive accessories such as heaters and radios.—Reuter.

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AT THE **DAIRY FARM**

Harriman says

MACARTHUR CAN BLOCK CHINA'S ATTEMPT TO LAND ON TAIWAN

Washington, August 9.

Is your wife an American?

Leeds, England, August 9.
An Englishman lost his divorce suit here after charging that his wife tried to dominate him because she was an American.

Mr. Maurice Galinsky, a dental surgeon, told the court that "in her native country wives are taught that they should dominate their husbands." He also complained that his wife lied when she told him at the time they were married that she was 25. Actually, he said, she was 35.

The judge said that despite Galinsky's claim it seemed it was the husband who was "determined to rule his wife with a rod of iron—and did so." In rejecting Galinsky's suit and granting the wife's counter-suit on grounds of cruelty, the judge said he would excuse Mrs. Galinsky's misstatement about her age.

"Many women do it," the judge stated.—United Press.

Exhausting battle on freighter

New York, August 9.

All hands aboard the 7,000-ton Norwegian freighter S.S. Belfri fought an exhausting around-the-clock battle today to patch the vessel's cracked hull and keep her afloat in pounding seas 600 miles North East of Newfoundland.

The plucky 50-man crew worked without let-up against heavy odds to repair the Belfri's cracked port side and deck with wire and cement. A Coast Guard ship arrived in answer to a distress call sent on Monday night, was kept in sight 1,000 yards ahead of the stricken vessel. Her crew prepared to close the gap at a moment's notice and yank the Belfri's men to safety.

No word passed between the vessels during the night because the Belfri's radiomen, worn out from lack of sleep, went off the air.

The Coast Guard here said the Belfri's condition was still critical due to heavy seas whipped up by high winds on Monday and Tuesday and kept running by winds of 30 knots today. The Ocean Weather Bureau said the winds would continue throughout this evening and that the rough water would hold through Thursday in the area of the crippled Belfri.

The Coast Guard said the Belfri had made little progress since Tuesday because her master wanted to avoid putting undue stress on the vessel. When the Coast Guard ship Dexter reached the Belfri's side on Tuesday, the two ships began a tortuous voyage to St. John's, Newfoundland, the nearest port, at two knots, but apparently they were agreed to slow down even more, the Coast Guard said.

The Belfri is bound from Fowey, England, to Philadelphia with a cargo of China clay.—United Press.

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Mr. W. Averell Harriman, President Truman's special assistant on foreign affairs, said today that as a result of his trip to the Far East he is confident that General MacArthur could block any Chinese Communist invasion of Taiwan. He said, "If it were attempted we would stop it."

Mr. Harriman, who had two conversations with General MacArthur in Tokyo, told reporters at a Press conference that he was very optimistic about the ability of the United Nations forces to turn back the invasion from North Korea as well as to block any Chinese Communist invasion of Taiwan.

Mr. Harriman, however, declined to elaborate his belief, declaring, "I have reported to the President and it is up to him to release my impressions."

Mr. Harriman said the United States did not intend to get involved in the Chinese civil war again. He said, "There has been absolutely no change in policy concerning Taiwan" which was laid down in the President's declaration on June 27.

At that time, President Truman made it clear that the United States sought to neutralise Taiwan until the Korean conflict was settled, but did not intend to become involved in political aspects of the Chinese civil war.

Declines comment

Mr. Harriman declined to comment on the statement of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek after General MacArthur visited him that they had agreed on the eventual overthrow of Communism in Asia.

He said any observations he had to make on this subject had been given to the President. He likewise declined to say whether he and General MacArthur had discussed the possibility of mobilising Japanese troops for use in Korea.

The President's envoy said he had no idea how long it would take the United Nations forces to clean up the Communists in Korea. He said he was aware of the North Korean propaganda directed at the rest of the world but believed that this was typical of the Communist propaganda machine and has had no effect on the thinking of the South Koreans.

Mr. Harriman said he and General MacArthur talked about an endless number of subjects but declined to go into details on any of them. He likewise was not willing to delineate geographically exactly what the Far East consists of so far as his conversations with General MacArthur were concerned.

Mr. Harriman, who returned this morning from his five-day visit to the Far East, spoke to a Press conference of about 100 correspondents who failed in their efforts to determine from him whether General MacArthur had made any political commitment to Chiang regarding Taiwan.

He said he knew of no divergence of opinion on the subject between General MacArthur and Washington, but that he could not comment on the American reaction to Chiang's statement that the Americans would aid him in overthrowing Communism in Asia.—United Press.

MILITARY CHIEFS MEET IN PARIS

Paris, August 8.
The Committee of the Chiefs of Staff of the Southern European-Western Mediterranean regional group of the North Atlantic Treaty met here today, according to a French Defence Ministry announcement.

Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fraser presided over the meeting. General Trezzani, of Italy, General Juin, of France, and Admiral Connolly, for the United States, attended. Plans regarding the defence of the regional area were approved, the announcement said.—Reuter.

New Press law for Libya due

Tripoli, August 9.

A new Press law giving the British occupation administration power to suppress newspapers may be invoked soon in this former Italian colony.

British officials have issued a draft of the proposed law which would prohibit publication without a licence and authorise fines and gaol terms for printing articles "likely to endanger the public peace."

The administration contends control of the press is necessary to prevent any possible disorders while machinery is being set up under United Nations sponsorship for independence of Libya by January 1, 1952.

Cedric Johnstone, editor of the independent, English-language "Ghazal," has attacked the proposed press law as a violation of traditional English guarantees of a free press. He sees it as the entering wedge for permanent press control, even after the Libyans attain their independence.

Power to suspend

Under the proposed law the chief secretary of the British administration may refuse a licence to any applicant. After the licence is granted the chief secretary would have the power to suspend any paper he feels is endangering public peace. The ordinance is patterned after a press law already in effect in the neighbouring territory of Cyrenaica, also under British military occupation.

Owners, publishers and editors of newspapers which defy a suspension order would be subject to fines of US\$145 and gaol terms up to six months.

Editors who refused a demand by the chief secretary to disclose news sources would be liable to fines ranging from \$50 to \$130. The proposed law provides that two copies of each issue must be submitted, before distribution, to the chief secretary.

Editors would be forced to publish free of charge any official communication or official denials or comments on previous news stories.—Associated Press.

MORE TAXES FOR FRENCH

Paris, August 9.

The French Information Minister, M. Albert Gasier, today hinted at a purchase tax on luxury goods to help meet France's supplementary rearmament effort.

M. Gasier, speaking at the Anglo-American Press Club, reiterated that French economy plans could not meet the rearmament effort, which required a sum of 2,000,000 million francs over the next three years.

The balance between the amount budgeted for military expenditure and the supplementary rearmament effort have to be met by additional American aid and increased French production.—Reuter.



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Strikers in Brussels



A truck loaded with Walloons (anti-Loepold strikers from the French-speaking provinces of Belgium) is seen passing through the crowd near the Socialist Headquarters in Brussels. The March on Brussels had been previously planned to demonstrate against the return of King Loepold.—Associated Press Photo.

Secret aid by Communist China to Burma Reds

Rangoon, August 9.

Communist China is now giving secret aid to the White Flag Communist Party of Burma for continuation of its disruptive, anti-social programme to undermine Burma, the Associated Press has learned authoritatively.

This is being done despite Burma's recognition of the Chinese Reds and the exchange of diplomatic relations between the two countries.

The White Flag Communists, known as the Stalinist group, are led by Thakin Than Tun, a high-ranking executive in the Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League until he was thrown out of office.

A high diplomatic source told the Associated Press that the Government he represents has definite proof of a recently forged link between Burmese and Chinese Reds.

He said the link is to bring the Burmese aid in the form of finance, mainly gold, and a programme Peking would like the Communists of this country to follow.

The source said it is relatively easy for Communists here to receive their instructions from across the frontier. They are known to possess a powerful radio North of their former stronghold of Prome, the Irrawaddy River city, 160 miles from Rangoon.

He said they were strongly entrenched in the dense forests skirting the Pegu Yomas (foot-hills) and "were" growing in strength.

There was also a steady interchange of agents between the two countries because chaotic hinterland conditions prevented ready detection.

Reports lately appeared in the Burmese press that Red China's agents had suddenly appeared in Communist-dominated mid-Western areas.

But, said the reports, these men were really local Chinese forced to don Communist disguise by Burmese Reds wishing to dupe village folk.

The Burmese Government did not comment on the reports.

Invasion unlikely

The source said he did not think Communist China was likely to invade Burma. He said there would be no need for invasion because Burma could be written off through a bloodless coup.

There were enough pro-Communist elements here to take control any time Peking commanded it, the source stated.

Meanwhile, the presence of Chinese Nationalist troops on Burmese territory is making the Rangoon Government jittery.

The Government, fearful that Communist China may use this as an excuse to attack Burma, has asked American and Indian Government representatives here to help in ridding Burma of the Nationalists, it was stated authoritatively.

A source close to the Burmese Government told the Associated Press the Americans were asked to contact Nationalist authorities at Taiwan with an appeal for withdrawal of the KMT soldiers.

He said India was required to ask its ambassador to Peking, Dr. Panikkar, to impress upon Mao Tse-tung that the Nationalists were neither wanted nor were welcomed here.

Mao Tse-tung is reported to have told Panikkar he quite understands the Burmese predicament and will not attack this country on account of the Nationalists.

According to this source, 5,000 Nationalist soldiers crossed the

border into Burma and most of them are still here.

He said the situation is further complicated because these Nationalists now are disclaiming allegiance to the Taiwan Government.—Associated Press.

U.S. official sounds warning

Philadelphia, August 9.

The U.S. Assistant Defence Secretary, Mr. Paul H. Griffith, said here tonight that further Korea-type invasions may be expected in other parts of the world and that President Truman's military expansion programme was intended for preparedness against them.

He said that the new programme would provide for a total of 2,100,000 men in the country's armed forces.

Speaking to an American Legion meeting, Mr. Griffith said that the Korean crisis had resolved the dilemma of weighing purely military considerations against economic considerations in America's military preparedness programme.

The present "expansion of our military establishment is intended not only to ensure the favourable outcome of the Korean operation but as preparation for a possible further attack which the invasion of the Korean Republic indicates may be expected."

Mr. Griffith described as a major concept of American military policy "that we must maintain an armed force in a high state of readiness prepared to mete out dreadful retaliation on an enemy which might attack us."

He added that "nothing about the Korean incident had made it necessary for us to demonstrate our state of readiness to deliver a paralyzing retaliatory blow at any who attack this country."—Reuter.

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DRASTIC STEPS AGAINST ALIENS IN AMERICA

Washington, August 9.

The Senate today unanimously approved legisla-
tion, which would authorize a drastic crack-
down on subversive aliens in the United
States. The measure was approved without a
debate. It will go to the House for further
consideration.

The legislation—one of the strictest immigration
bills ever proposed—would: 1. Permit the
United States to eject second string diplomats
found to be propagandising subversive doc-
trines or engaged in espionage activities.

2. Permit the United States to
suspend immigration quotas of
countries who refuse to take
back their nationals when order-
ed to be deported from the
United States.

3. Tighten up regulations which
refuse admission into the United
States to aliens who are or have
been Communists or followers of
other totalitarian philosophies.

The Senate passed the alien
control measure only a few hours
after it approved legislation
which will permit wartime death
penalty for espionage to be im-
posed during the next two years.
The Senators also unanimously
passed a bill to permit govern-
ment department chiefs to fire
summarily employees they sus-
pect of disloyalty. At present
penalties for espionage can be
punished by a maximum sentence
of 30 years.

Truman spurned

The House Un-American
Activities Committee spurned
President Truman's advice and
voted unanimously to approve
the strict new Communist con-
trol legislation patterned after
the Republican drafted Mundt-
Ferguson-Nixon bill.
The Senate approved that the
immigration bill would apply to
some lower echelon employees of
the United Nations. The action
indicated that the Congress
is ready to go much further in
cracking down on spies and sab-
oteurs than President Truman—
who asked the Congress yester-
day for additional legal safe-
guards against such activities but
warned against going too far.

The bill does not apply to top
diplomats such as Ambassadors,
public ministers and career di-
plomatic and consular officials.
Their privileges are set forth in
the Constitution.

It applies specifically to lesser
United Nations employees. They
could be excluded if the Attorney
General decides that their ac-
tivities are dangerous.

Top United Nations officials
are in the same category with
high-ranking diplomats and
could be excluded only if their
presence created an immediate
danger.

Port protection

Meanwhile, President Tru-
man signed into law today a
bill giving him authority to
take immediate steps to safe-
guard United States ports
against a possible sneak atomic
attack.

**TORY PROPOSAL
CRITICISED**

Paris, August 9.

A French Foreign Office
spokesman said today that in
British Conservative version of
the Schuman coal-steel merger
plan was so far removed from
the French concept that it did
not even represent a compromise.
The spokesman was replying to
a suggestion by Mr. Harold Mac-
Millan, the British Conservative
delegate to the Council of Europe,
that the High Authority envisaged
by the French Foreign Minister
could be overruled when neces-
sary.

The spokesman said: "The
Schuman Plan was a revolution-
ary proposal, for the first
time, it provided for the setting
up of a supra-national authority
outside governments."

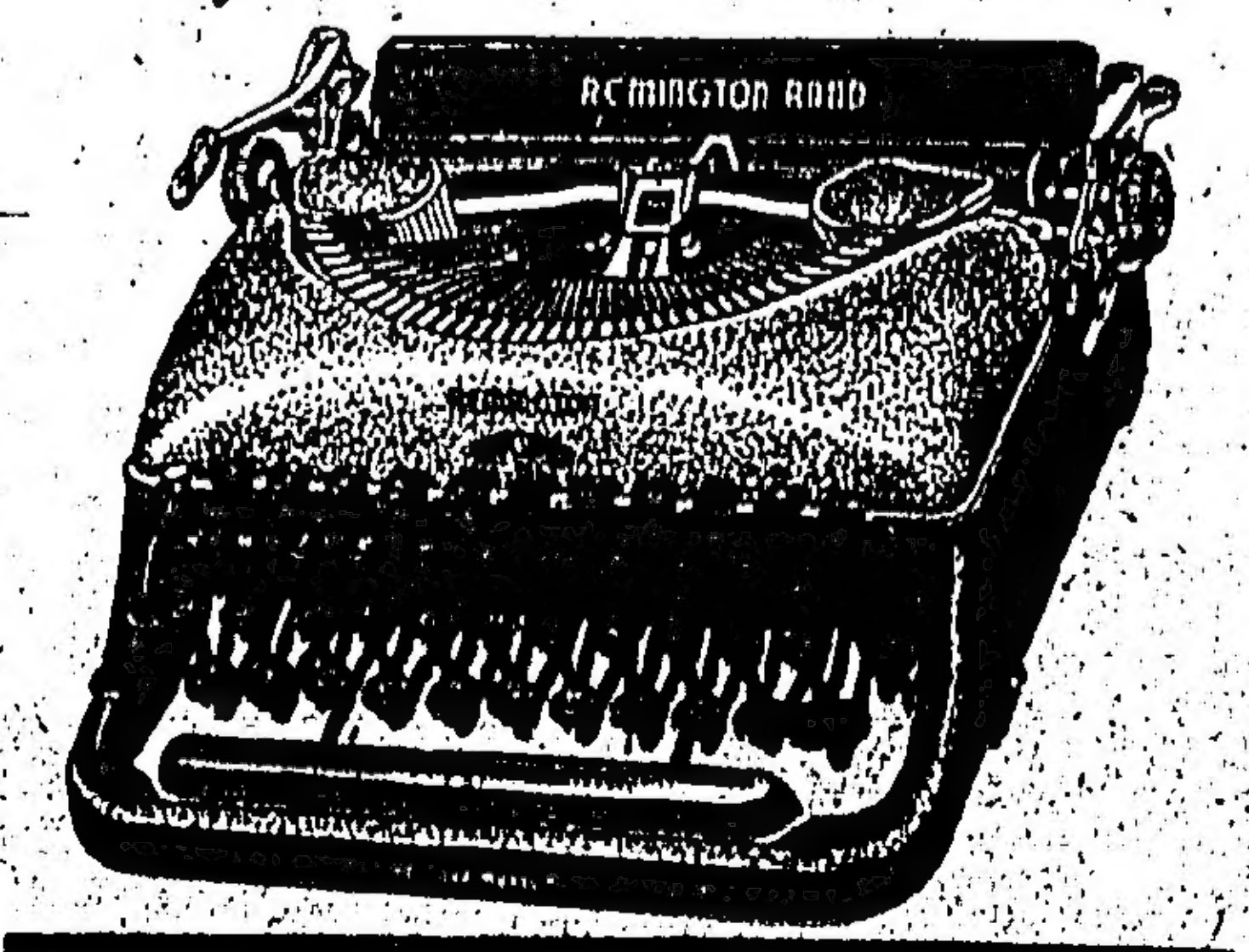
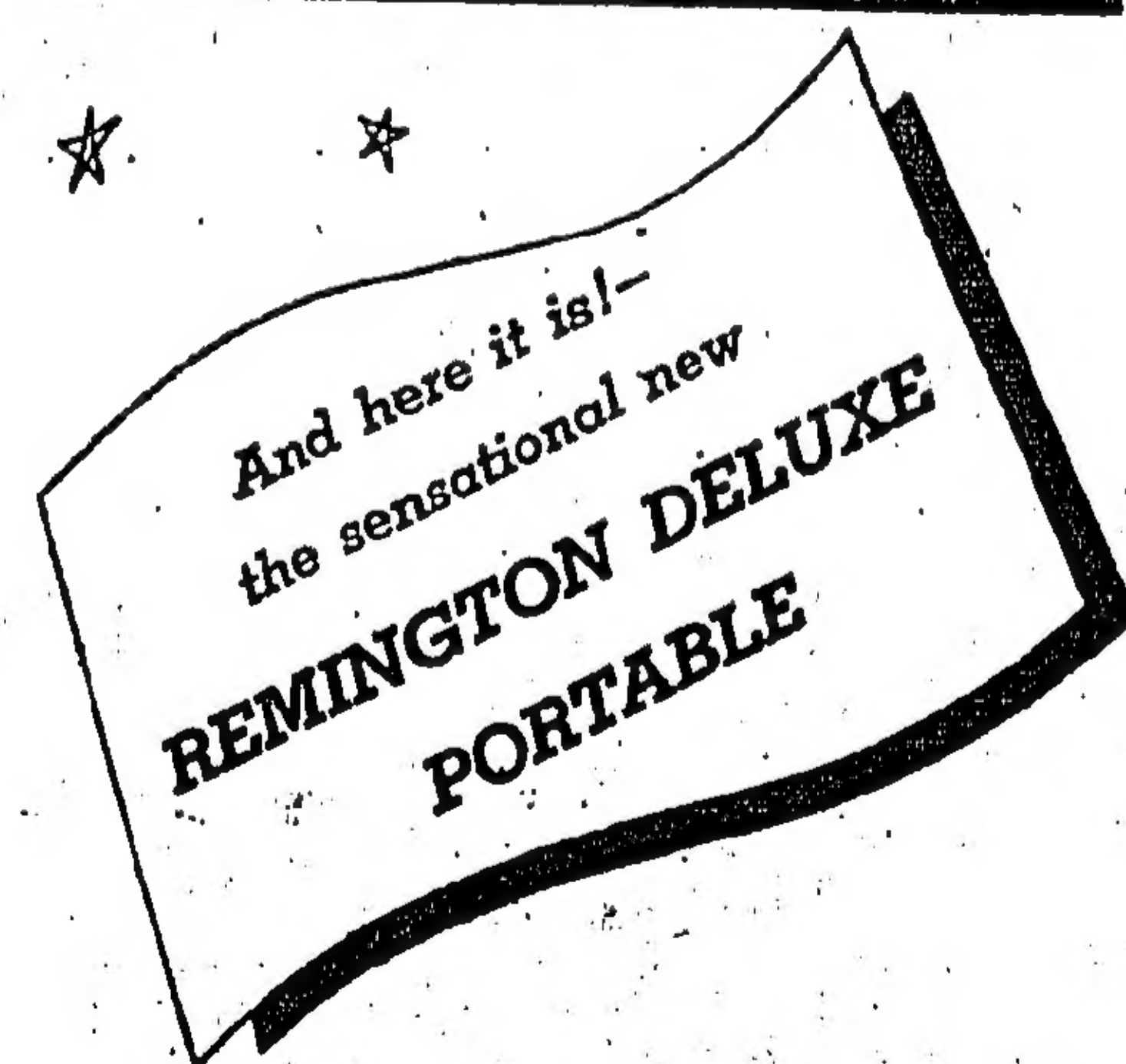
"The British Conservative pro-
posal pushed aside this French
idea and further more opened the
way for paralysis through a sug-
gested veto."—Reuter.

**STUDENTS KILLED
IN CENTRAL INDIA**

New Delhi, August 9.
Two students were killed and
three seriously injured when
police fired over a Communist-
sponsored procession in Gwalior,
a former Princely state in Central
India, reports said today.

The procession, held against
police orders, was staged to de-
mand a reduction in fees. Police
fired when students attacked them
with missiles.—Associated Press.

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Issue of Turkey's request

London, August 9.

In (the British Government's
view, Turkey's admission as a
member of the Atlantic Pact
must rest on the collective
decision of the North Atlantic
treaty nations, official sources
said today.

They said the question of Tur-
key's admission would be dis-
cussed at the next meeting of the
Atlantic pact signatories in New
York starting on September 15.

"We have no intention of going
to the meeting with our own
policy outlined. It would be im-
polite for a government to say
now whether or not they favour
Turkey's membership. It is a
question that must be faced with
other members of the pact," offi-
cials said.

It is not expected that all mem-
bers of the pact would favour
Turkey's admission. Norway and
Denmark are expected to have
some objections on the grounds
that it would mean a division of
defence forces in their own areas.

Officials said that Greece is
likely to follow Turkey's example
and apply for membership of the
pact and that her admission must
be approved in the same way by
the collective decision of other
signatories.—United Press.

Destined for Korea:

Almost 30,000 troops pledged by UN Nations

Lake Success, August 9.

Responding to the call of the United Nations Secretary General Mr.
Trygve Lie, eight nations have pledged almost 30,000 fully-equipped
ground troops for the Korean war and more offers are expected soon,
the latest tabulations disclosed today.

This is in addition to five United States divisions totalling approximately
90,000 men which are either in combat or about to enter into ac-
tion. Seven nations have offered naval forces and four nations have
pledged air force units.

Besides this, dozens of UN mem-
bers have offered air transport,
merchant marine specialists, field
hospitals, ambulance units, bases,
training grounds and economic
assistance.

The following is a breakdown
on the offers of direct military as-
sistance and on forces actually
engaged in combat:

Ground troops: Britain—one
fully integrated brigade consisting
of 3,500 to 4,000 men, to be shipped
at any moment. Thailand—4,000
men in the process of recruitment
and training. Turkey—4,500 men
for shipment. Canada—5,000 men
in organisation. Australia—1,200
men in organisation. New Zea-
land—1,500 men in organisation.
The Philippines—5,000 to 6,000
men in organisation. Nicaragua—
5,000 men, status unknown.

Britain is likely to increase
her contribution if the need
arises. So are Canada, Aus-
tralia and New Zealand. Aus-
tralia is reported to have a
voluntary enlistment of 13,000
men who can be integrated in an
expeditionary force.
The Philippines may offer more

manpower if either the United
States or the United Nations is
willing to equip them. Ethiopia
has offered troops, but did not
specify the number. Pakistan is
likely to make an offer soon.
Bolivia has offered 30 officers.

Navy: Britain—a Far Eastern
fleet consisting of 23 ships plus
two carriers in action. The United
States—the Seventh Fleet and
part of the Pacific Fleet in combat
duty in Korea and patrol duty
around Formosa.

The following are en route to
Korea: Canada—three destroyers
Australia—two destroyers. New
Zealand—one destroyer. France
—one 1,900-ton sloop. The
Netherlands—one warship, un-
identified.

Air Force: Britain—naval air
arm of the Far Eastern Fleet, in
action. The United States—un-
disclosed strategic and tactical
bomber and fighter units, in ac-
tion. Canada—one air transport
squadron engaged in an airlift to
Korea. Australia—one fighter
group in action.

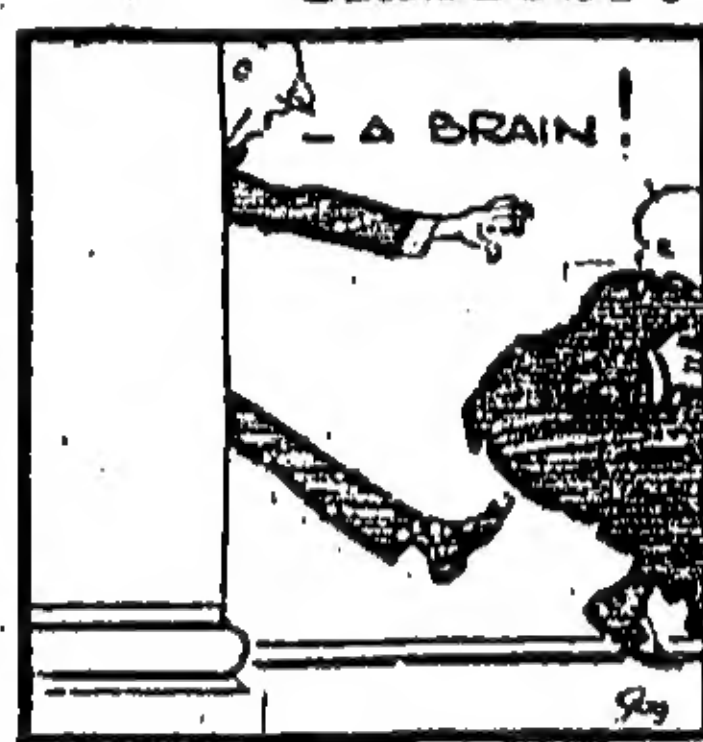
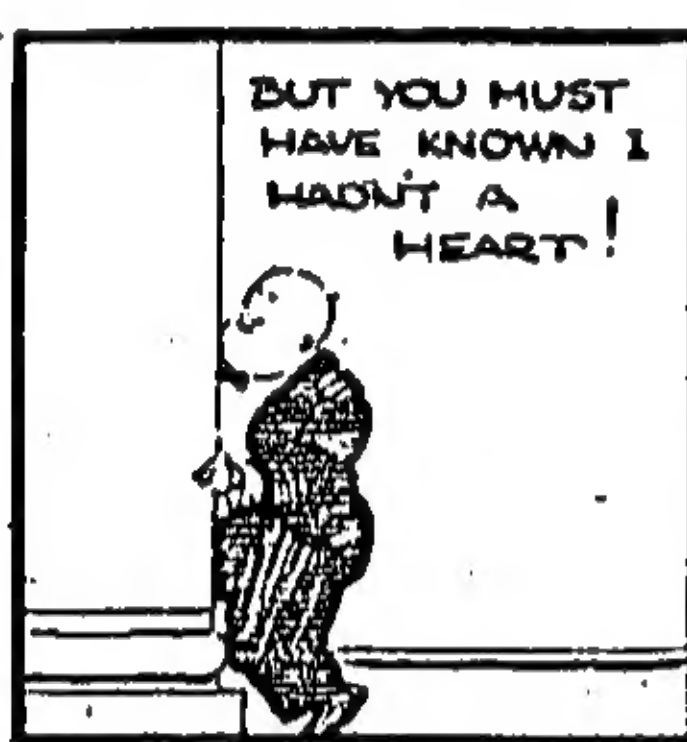
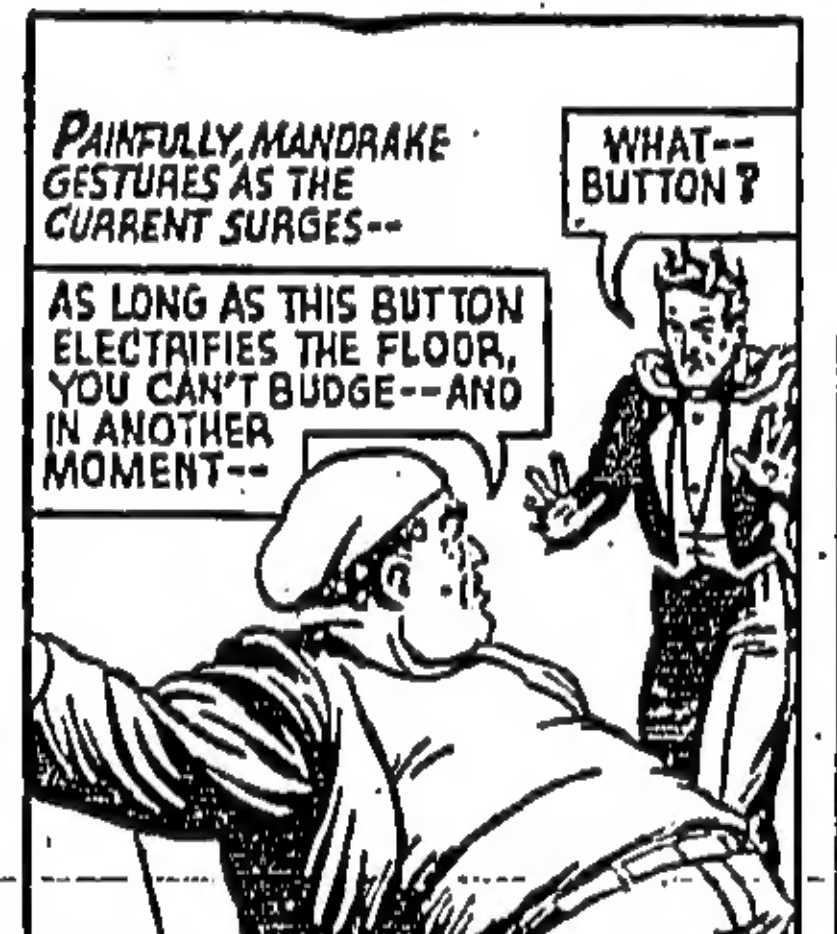
Belgium has offered air trans-
port assistance, India one field

ambulance unit, Sweden one field
hospital, Norway, undisclosed
tonnage of merchant marine,
Panama, air and naval bases and
training grounds. Several Latin
American countries are in consul-
tation with the United Command,
as to the possibility of providing
ground troops.

Meanwhile, the Soviet Union
today continued its boycott of
the United Nations Commission
for conventional armaments,
which met to approve the work-
ing committee's progress report
and to send it to the Security
Council.

The Commission, composed of 11
members of the Security Council,
was organised to draw up a world-
wide census of conventional ar-
maments, excluding atomic wea-
pons, and to make proposals on
possible disarmament.

Jacob Malik of Russia, one of
whose titles is representative on
the Conventional Armaments
Commission, failed to show up
when the working committee and
full Commission convened here to-
day and none of his numerous al-
ternates was on hand.—United
Press.

POP**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

RIP KIRBY

By ALEX RAYMOND

JOHNNY HAZARD

By FRANK ROBBINS

JANE

R. I. L.

ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

SINGAPORE, JAVA PORTS and MACASSAR

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"TJITJALENGKA"	11th Aug.	16th Aug.
"VAN HEUTSZ"	20th Aug.	4th Sept.
"TABMAN"	29th Aug.	3rd Sept.

* only to S'pore, Penang & Del Dell.

MANILA, EAST & SOUTH AMERICA

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"BOISSEVAIN"	16th Aug.	10th Sept.
"TJIPANAS"	14th Sept.	14th Sept.
"STRAAT MALAKKA"	14th Sept.	6th Oct.

* not calling South America

JAPAN

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"BOISSEVAIN"	8th Sept.	22nd Aug.
"TJIPANAS"	12th Sept.	14th Sept.
"STRAAT MALAKKA"	4th Oct.	16th Sept.

Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE

EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"MELISKERK"	13th Aug.	early Sept.
"MEERKERK"	early Sept.	early Oct.
"RYNKERK"	early Oct.	early Nov.

Through B/L issued to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

JAPAN

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"MELISKERK"	early Sept.	16th Aug.
"MEERKERK"	early Oct.	early Sept.
"RYNKERK"	early Nov.	early Oct.

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"STEEL DIRECTOR" 18th Sept.

SAILINGS TO SAIGON, BANGKOK & JAKARTA (BATAVIA)

"STEEL ADMIRAL" 25th Aug.
"STEEL AGE" 22nd Sept.
"STEEL SEAFARER" 21st Oct.

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

Sails N.Y. Sails S.F. Due H.R.
"STEEL ADMIRAL" Sailed Sailed 24th Aug.
"STEEL AGE" 14th Aug. 31st Aug. 21st Sept.
"STEEL SEAFARER" 12th Sept. 29th Sept. 20th Oct.

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ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE

m.v. "ANDAMAN" 22nd Aug.
m.v. "TONGHAI" Early Oct.

SAILINGS TO EUROPE

m.v. "MINDORO" 23rd Aug.
m.v. "BENGAL" End Sept.

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M.S. "INDIA" will also call at ALEXANDRIA.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

STEEL SOUGHT IN U.S. AS DEMAND RISES; BLACK MARKET LIKELY

New York, August 9.

The American steel industry is producing at a rate of 100,000,000 tons a year and cannot satisfy the demand. The market outlook today is already gray and there are strong signs it will turn black.

As the backbone of the American economy, steel is being sought frantically. Pittsburgh suppliers report offers of 100 per cent premium, and "Iron Age" said the market is in a whirlpool of frenzy and uncertainty.

It probably won't get out of hand as it did in 1948 because the arms programme so far is taking only a small percentage of the steel. A month's reserve fleet of cargo ships will prevent the shipyard from taking 20 per cent of the output as they did in World War II, while tank production can be expected to demand not more than two per cent. Without a big battle of world proportions, the demand for steel is limited.

Even though big mills are controlling their outlets, here are some price comparisons:

Item	Former price	Price this week
Cold rolled sheets	\$110	\$180-\$210
Hot rolled sheets	100	140-200
Ingot	50-60	75-80

"Steel" magazine said the industry is going slow on fourth quarter bookings in anticipation of heavier military orders but that it could meet any emergency—coke even capacity being the main weak point.

Gray marketeers, as a result of the pinch, are rushing abroad to purchase all they can lay their hands on. Last week 100,000 tons of German scrap costing \$4,000,000 was bought with a promise of \$5,000 additional. U.S. Steel, Bethlehem and Inland Steel announced first half earnings—all good.

How American rearmament costs will compare with those of World War II, says "Business Week," is not hard to figure. Higher. The Bureau of Labour Statistics index of wholesale

The public continued its search buying this week, but found itself running into strong and hard to beat discouragement. One San Francisco store mounted huge piles of sugar and coffee, urging customers not to buy. Chain stores and various firms as a public service took newspaper ads to plead against hoarding. Prices continued to rise in many places, but there were no noticeable scatterings where buyers looked up and began asking what was all this scare amidst plenty.—United Press.

prices of industrial products (all things except food) is 90 per cent higher than in 1941.

Talk about war preparedness and before long oil comes into the picture. There is no question that consumption would be huge. The B-29's seem to drink high octane petrol with unquenchable thirst. But the industry seems agreed that the U.S. could out-fuel the enemy on land, on sea and in the air because:

1. Eighty-four per cent of world stocks are within U.S. borders.

2. Sixty per cent of refining capacity is in the U.S.

3. American capacity is close to 6,600,000 barrels daily, compared to the Russian output of 700,000.

The Guaranty Trust Co., in its monthly survey said the petroleum industry is far better prepared for a major war now than in the early phases of World War II. Shell Oil Co. announced first half earnings of \$39,476,935 compared to last year's \$37,541,531. Standard Oil of California announced a 10 cents per barrel increase in the price of heavy fuel oil.

Buying abroad

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Hong Kong Stock Exchange

HK Govt Loans

4 1/2% Loan 1944 & 1945, 90 1/2.
5 1/2% Loan 1946, 90 1/2.

Banks

HK & Shanghai Bank Ex.Div. 1,000.
(Lon. Reg.) Ex.Div. 472 1/2.
Chartered Bank Ex.Div. 1,000.
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 22 1/2.
Bank of East Asia 10 1/2.

Insurances

Canton Ins. 2 1/2.
Union Ins. 2 1/2.
China Underwriters 3 1/2.
HK Fire Ins. 10 1/2.

Shipping

Douglas 150n.
HK & Miao Steamship 11n.
Indo China (Pref.) 12n.
(Def.) 12n.
Shells (Heater) 52 1/2n.
Union Waterways 10n.
Asia Nav. 50n.

Docks, Wharves, Godowns Etc.

HK & Kowloon Wharves 60n.
North Point Wharves 5n.
Shanghai Wharves 5 1/2n.
2HK Docks 12 1/2n.
China Wharves 10 1/2n.
Shanghai Dockyards 3 1/2n, 2 1/2n.
Wharves 12 1/2n.

Mining

Hain Mines 1 1/2n.
HK Mines 1 1/2n.

Land, Hotels and Buildings

HK & Shanghai Hotels 5n.
HK Lands 3 1/2n.
Shanghai Lands 1 1/2n, 1 1/2n.
Hampstead 3n.
HK Hotels 1 1/2n.
Chinese Estates 1 1/2n.

Public Utilities

HK Tramways 10n, 10 1/2n.
Tram (New) 10n, 10 1/2n.
(New) 8n.
Star Ferry 5n.
China Lights (Oh) 5n, 5 1/2n.
(New) 5n, 5 1/2n, 6n.
HK Electric 14 1/2n, 14 1/2n.
Macao Electric 11 1/2n.
(New) 10 1/2n.
(Rosa) 10 1/2n.
Bend Sin 10 1/2n.
Telegraph 10 1/2n.
Shanghai Gas 1 1/2n.

Industrials

Caid. Muz. (Ord.) 22 1/2n.
Canton Ins. 2 1/2n.
Cement 7 1/2n.
HK Ropes 10n.

Stores, Etc.

Dairy Farms 11 1/2n.
(New) 10 1/2n.
Wahson 20n, 21n, 21 1/2n.
1n, Crawford 2 1/2n.
Shiener 2 1/2n.
China Emporium 8 1/2n.
Sun Co. Ltd. 1 1/2n.
Kwang Sun 3 1/2n.
Wing On (HK) 4n.
Wim, Powell, Ltd. 8n.

Miscellaneous

China Entertainment 14n.
HK Constructions (Ord) 2 1/2n.
(New) 1 1/2n.
Vibro Pumps 11 1/2n.
Maraman Investments 9 1/2n.
Maraman (HK) 1 1/2n.
Shanghai Loan 7 1/2n.
Shanghai Export 3 1/2n.
Yangtze 2 1/2n.

Cottons

Swon 2 1/2n, 3n.

Rubber, etc. Companies

Alma Fatales 12 1/2n, 14n.
Anglo-Dutch 30n.
Anglo-Java 10n.
Batu Anas 12 1/2n.
Bute Plantations 20n.
Chemor United 5n.
Cheng Rubbers 10n.
Consolidated Rubbers 1 1/2n.
Domestic Rubbers 1n.
Java-Consolidated 1 1/2n.
Kola Baloro 2 1/2n.
Krewek Java 12 1/2n.
Langkats 30n.
Palang Rubbers 10n.
Rajah Rubbers 10n.
Rubber Trusts 2 1/2n.
Samagosa Rubbers 20n.
Sembu Rubbers 10n.
Shanghai Kodas 1 1/2n.
Shanghai Moly 10n.
Shanghai Pahang 10n.
Shanghai Sumatra 1n.
Sungai Daru 1 1/2n.
Tanjah Meraba Ex.Div. 10n.
Tebong Rubbers 10n.
Zanzibar Rubbers 10n.

BUSINESS DONE

Wheelock 500 at 119.
Shanghai Dock 2 1/2 at 13.20.
HK & Shanghai Hotel 500 at 14.
Shanghai Land 1,000 at 11.20.
HK Tram 1,200 at 110.10, 2,000 at 110.10.
China Light (Ord) 1,000 at 92.10, 200 at 92.10.
China Light (New) 500 at 86.
HK Electric 1,000 at 115 1/2, 2,500 at 115 1/2, 100 at 115 1/2, 200 at 115 1/2.
Dairy Farm (Rights) 5,000 at 95 cents, 750 at 81.
Walson 1,000 at 22 1/2, 500 at 22 1/2, 200 at 22 1/2, 100 at 22 1/2.
Swon 17,500 at 42.
Govt. 5 1/2% Loan 1946 110,000 at 92 1/2.

Money Market

US dollars opened yesterday at HK\$43.32 1/2 and closed at \$43.34 1/2. The opening rate was the lowest; the highest was \$43.34 1/2.

It opened at HK\$43.32 1/2 and closed at \$43.34 1/2. These were the lowest and highest rates.

Industrial gold opened at HK\$43.34 1/2 and closed at \$43.34 1/2. The opening rate was the lowest; the highest was \$43.34 1/2.

Sterling was down a further one cent to HK\$43.34 1/2.

Australian pounds opened at HK\$43.34 1/2 and closed at \$43.34 1/2.

Plaster continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Steel continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Wool continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Rubber continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Shanghai continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Shanghai continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Shanghai continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

Shanghai continued nominal at HK\$43.34 1/2.

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ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"BENDORAN"	U.K. via Singapore	13th Aug.
"BENLAWERS"	"	13th Aug.
"BENATTOW"	"	27th Aug.
"BENALBANACH"	"	29th Aug.
"BENCROUCHAN"	"	12th Sept.
"BENVANNOCH"	"	22nd Sept.
"BENCLEUCH"	"	24th Sept.
"BENVORLICH"	"	15th Oct.
"BENMAGDHI"	"	15th Oct.

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	DEPART
"BENLAWERS"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg	17th Aug.
"BENATTOW"	"	16th Sept.
"BENALBANACH"	"	19th Oct.
"BENCROUCHAN"	Genoa, Le Havre, Liverpool, & Hull	16th Aug.
"BENVANNOCH"	"	23rd Sept.
"BENCLEUCH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Antwerp, & Rotterdam	31st Aug.
"BENVORLICH"	"	28th Sept.

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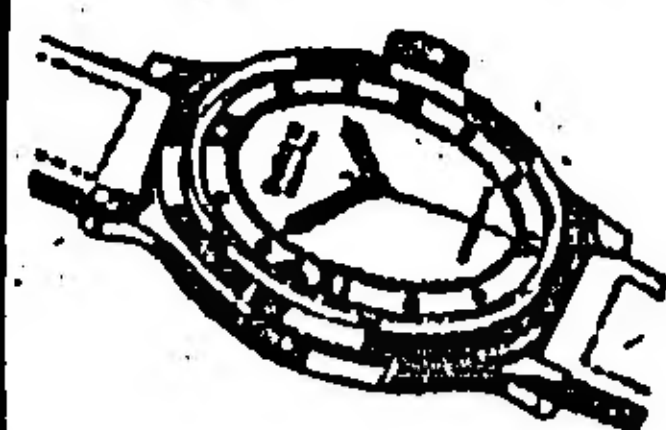
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CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 1950.

HK Hockey Association
seeking to join Int'l
Hockey Convention

The Hong Kong Hockey Association is seeking to join the International Hockey Convention at Geneva and has written to that body seeking guidance in the matter.

This information was disclosed by Mr. J. H. Blinko, Secretary of the Hong Kong Hockey Association, at a Council meeting of the Association held yesterday.

The meeting also approved of the applications of the following teams for entry in the First Division of the Hong Kong Hockey League:

Army, Recreation "A," Recreation "B," Hong Kong Hockey Club, Royal Navy, Royal Air Force and Police.

The meeting was informed that the Kowloon Indian Tennis Club had not yet applied for entry to the First Division of the League this season.

Chinese Press
Swimming Gala

The Hong Kong Chinese Pressmen's Athletic Association will be holding its first Swimming Gala since the Re-occupation on Saturday, August 19, beginning at 1 p.m. and also on Sunday, August 20.

The Gala will be held at the Chung Sing Pavilion and in the evening of August 19 there will be a Concert, in which well-known Chinese movie actors and actresses will take part.

On Sunday, August 20, there will be a rowing boat race from Whitty Street to the Chung Sing Swimming Pavilion for members of the Association.

There is also a special event in the Aquatic Meet for European Members of the Hong Kong Press, and all are reminded that entries close on August 12 (tomorrow).

The following are the events: 50 metres free-style; 100 metres medley; 200 metres free-style; 4 x 50 relay open to all Chinese in the Colony; Lady-reporters' 25 metres free-style; 4 x 50 metres free-style relay for Press workmen; 50 metres back-stroke; 2 x 25 metres relay for families; 25 metres beginner's race; 100 metres breast-stroke; 400 metres free-style; 100 metres free-style for European Pressmen; Throwing the water polo ball; 100 metres free-style for "Over 40" members of the Press.

Sunday, August 20
Rowing race from the waterfront at Whitty Street to the Chung Sing Bathing Pavilion.

Washbrook not
fit for fourth
Test match

London, August 9.
Cyrril Washbrook, the Lancashire and England opening batsman, as the result of a medical examination, has been found unfit to take part in a five-day Test match.

He has therefore withdrawn from the England team to meet the West Indies in the fourth and final Test match which begins at the Oval on Saturday.

The MCC have announced that D. Sheppard, of Cambridge University and Sussex, has been invited to take his place in the list of 12 players from whom the England team will be selected.

A groin strain
Washbrook, who recently declined an invitation to tour Australia with the MCC next winter, suffered a groin strain during the Lancashire versus Yorkshire match over the week-end.

He played again today against Worcester at Old Trafford and was reported to show "traces of a limp" while making 13 runs.

Sheppard, who excels as a strike player, is a hard-hitting right-handed batsman who has scored over 1,500 runs this season. He is 21 and opens for Cambridge.

Newcomers
Namadi, Argonauts "B," Dutch Hockey Club, Hong Kong University, European YMCA, Hong Kong Auxiliary Air Force and Thunderbolt.

Newcomers to this Division are HKAAF and Thunderbolt. The meeting set September 1 as the deadline for Clubs wishing to enter either League to submit their applications.

The entrance fee for each Club was fixed at \$20. A decision that all Clubs should submit information as to their grounds, colours, Secretary's name and telephone number was carried by the meeting.

Douling with the question of grounds, Mr. Blinko proposed that the European YMCA be approached regarding the possibility of their ground being fenced, re-turfed and used solely for hockey.

The meeting decided, however, that consideration of this matter be deferred pending preliminary negotiations and that the present arrangements as regards grounds be continued.

Committees appointed
A Rules Sub-Committee, comprising Squadron Leader E. McWilliams (Chairman), Captain Corbett and Mr. Fraser was appointed.

Mr. P. F. Xavier, Mr. D. G. Smith and Squadron Leader McWilliams were appointed to act on the Selection Sub-Committee while the following were elected to serve on the Board of Hockey: (Chairman) Mr. Maklum Singh, Mr. G. T. Palmer, Squadron Leader Padley and Flight Sergeant E. Aldridge.

Any person who is interested in acting as a hockey umpire is requested to submit his name to Mr. P. F. Xavier, c/o Messrs. Calbeck, MacGregor & Co., Ltd., Telephone No. 20075.

SPORT STARS SHOW YOU HOW . . . No. 17



Warwickshire's lead over visitors
Birmingham, August 10.
Warwickshire had a first innings lead of 68 runs with four wickets standing over West Indies when lunch was taken on the second day of their match here today. Warwickshire were 224 for six at the interval.

A crowd of 20,000 was present when Jones, the fast bowler, and Valentine, left-arm spinner, opened the West Indies attack. Jones was the more menacing bowler and at 102 Spooner was missed at the slips off a ball that moved away.

Worrell relieved Valentine and the scoring rate dropped slightly but the partnership was worth 50 after 45 minutes. Wolton took his score to 50 in a hundred minutes.

Worrell and Pierre took the new ball but failed to check the batsmen and the partnership reached three figures in 35 minutes. Wolton's first innings ended at 210 when he was bowled off his foot by Pierre. He hit 15 fours and completed his thousand runs for the season for the first time.

The sixth wicket yielded 123 in a hundred minutes and Wolton had played all the bowling confidently. Spooner and Kardor remained together until lunch.

Correspondence
The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters to correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

TENNIS RIVALRY
Sir—Having followed the article on "Bad Sportsmanship" this year's Tennis League which has been locally recently, and the letters from various tennis fans upon this subject, we feel that it is up to us to write in and clear up the entire situation.

For many years the Chinese Recreation Club and South China Athletic Association have been friendly rivals in tennis. As the rules are at present, CRC was absolutely within its rights. In playing both K. C. Dao and V. T. Wang in the "B" Division and until the Hong Kong Lawn Tennis Association takes time out to alter the old fashioned rules and regulations, situations such as this under discussion will continue to occur.

This keen rivalry between these Clubs is, in our opinion, a very good thing for tennis as it keeps the players from both Clubs over their shoulders and their rivalry will continue to exist.

Amongst the players themselves we have never noticed anything untoward in their attitude towards one another, both on and off the courts, and there is great friendliness between all. It is only that each Club has its few hot-headed supporters who, in the heat of the moment, are liable to try and cause ill-feeling at the meeting between the two Clubs.

As leaders of football and tennis in China over the past two decades and with our friendship which dates back 25 years and Lee Wai-tong's position as Chairman of CRC and Gordon Lum's position as overall Captain of SCAA we greatly deplore the fact that some people should try to make "a mountain out of a molehill" and thus only tend to cause unnecessary ill-feeling between the two Clubs. We appeal to one and all to drop this subject entirely and allow the players from both teams to fight it out on the tennis courts fairly and squarely.

At that stage, Grove had taken 37 wickets for 97 runs in 15 overs, four of which were maidens. Wolton and Kardor proceeded to stand firm until lunch.

The West Indies were all out for 108 runs when lunch was taken. The West Indies had lost 10 wickets after lunch. The West Indies had lost 10 wickets after lunch.

Ball rises sharply
Rae touched a ball in Grove's second over with the ball rising sharply, and was taken at the wicket. The same combination of bowler (Grove) and wicketkeeper (Snooner) took Stollmeyer, the opening West Indies batsman, who also played a ball which rose and moved away quickly.

Occasional batsmen were coming to the bat but they were never really comfortable and were struck again at 61 runs when Worrell edged an incoming ball to his right and the ball trickled on and broke the wicket.

FRIENDLY TENNIS MATCH
The Hong Kong Cricket Club Men's "B" Division tennis team will play a friendly match with Major Wilson's team on Monday, August 14, at Chater Road, beginning at 8.15 p.m.

WATER POLO
The water polo league carried on yesterday with South China beating Chung Shing "Blue" by three goals to one at the South China pool. In another match between Hai Tin and Chung Shing "Red" the latter forfeited when they failed to turn up.

BASEBALL SCORES
Today's baseball scores were:

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Boston Red Sox 12, New York Yankees 2, Detroit Tigers 8, Chicago White Sox 3, Philadelphia Phillies 6, Brooklyn Dodgers 5, New York Giants 2, St. Louis Cardinals 1.

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Cincinnati Reds 10, Pittsburgh Pirates 4, St. Louis Cardinals 1, Philadelphia Phillies 6, Brooklyn Dodgers 5, New York Giants 2, St. Louis Cardinals 1.

OTHER SPORTS
The visiting Singapore All-Stars basketball team overcame the Chung Shing "Blue" in an exciting match played at the South China ground yesterday. The visitors won by 61 to 41.

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Man with the right
answer has got the job

By DENIS COMPTON

So the man with the answer to the Ramadhis, the Valentines and the rest of the cunning merchants has got the job of leading us in Australia next winter.

I'm glad, and I'm pretty certain that most cricketers will be just as pleased.

Freddie Brown showed us on Wednesday that aggression is not yet dead so far as cricket is concerned, although many of us, myself included, were beginning to think that it was.

For that is the answer to much of our cricket trouble. Not mark you, indiscriminate bashing, but open shouldered, quick-footed hitting, with a capital H, turning good length balls into full tosses and over pitched ones into full tosses.

And all with one simple object—to let the fellow with the ball know that the fellow with the bat is boss.

When the Northants skipper went out to bat against the Players, and six men were back in the pavilion for a very modest score, you could see by the set of his jaw that he meant business.

I can imagine him saying under his breath, "Call yourselves bowlers! I'll soon show you who's who around here." And he did.

There are some knock-out you never forget. This was one of them. And don't imagine that the bowling was tripe. Far from it. Doug Wright in particular, was in as good form as I've ever seen him. But it was all right to Freddie's mill.

Not that the innings was perfect—the kind of knock never—but every minute was exhilarating, particularly after the grognings at Trent Bridge and Lord's.

The right moment
I know that watching from the pavilion I felt as though I'd had a tonic. I'm sure the selectors felt the same way too. In fact, it may be that the whole of English cricket had a shot in the arm as a result.

It's a big thing to say, I know, to suggest that one innings could have such an effect but I don't think I am exaggerating.

It came at just the right moment, just when we had got our tails down, me too, I must admit.

Now I feel that with such a man in charge we shall fight every inch of the way for the Ashes in fact, Freddie will see to it that we do.

The remainder of the selectors' first dozen are very much as expected and I can be "few quid" with the choice.

Naturally, I'm as bucked as it is possible to be at being one of the party. My knee feels a hundred per cent better already!

All by amateurs
And while I think of it, let me make my peace with the many sports country folk, who, quite naturally, got hot under the collar when they read in this column a list of players I thought probable for Australia.

The names of Hutton and Washbrook were not included. I can assure all those who wrote to me that I did include Len and Cyril in my list but that, through some error in transmission, they did not find their way in print.

I was just as annoyed as you Yorkshire and Lancashire fellows when I saw what had happened, when I saw what had happened, when I saw what had happened.

It's a curious thing, but the three greatest aggressive innings I have seen have all been made by amateurs. Freddie Brown's was one of them, of course. The others were his by Hugh Barritt and Martin Donnelly, also in gentlemanly players matches.

When I pointed this out to a friend, he suggested that amateurs haven't got so much in "worry" about when they are batting.

I don't think that is the reason. After all, in the Gentlemen's Players matches you're not fighting for a place in your country.

I must admit, however, that the match this season was virtually a Test trial and as such, may have had some effect on nerves.

I was privileged to be invited to a private luncheon party at Lord's by Sir Pelham Warner, a group of cricket fans, of the past—Patsy Hendren, Jack Hobbs, Frank Woolley, Douglas Jardine and J. W. Hurrell. Guess what we talked about? You're quite right—cricket.

Jardine optimistic
Hobby and Jardine were chewing over experiences in Test cricket, in Australia, and some rather uncompromising things about the standard of umpiring "down under" in their day.

There's no question that things are a lot better in that respect than they used to be, but I have recollections of queer decisions in Australia matches. I played in Australia, umpires are human.

I suppose, but some seem to make more mistakes than others. Jardine, by the way, was quite complimentary about the forthcoming Ashes hunt.

Ray Robinson
outpoints
Charlie Fusari

Jersey City, New Jersey, August 10.

Sugar Ray Robinson retained his world's welterweight championship last night by outpointing Charlie Fusari in their 15-round bout at the Roosevelt Stadium—United Press.

Close of play
scores in
County cricket

London, August 9.

The following were the close of play scores for first-class cricket games played today:

At Leeds: Yorkshire 354 for eight (Lawson 91, Wilson 132, Wilson 61) against Northamptonshire.

At Hastings: Sussex 302 for five (John Langridge, 70, Sheppard 129) against Surrey.

At Derby: Gloucestershire 304 for four (Emmett 80, T. Gravney 67, Young 123 not out) against Derbyshire.

At Manchester: Worcester 80 (Ratcliffe 31, right-arm medium off-spin bowler, seven for 24, 211 runs, left-arm slow bowler, three for 29), Lancashire 207 (Kirk 53, Grieves 74, Chesterton, right-arm off-spin, six for 61).

At Canterbury: Middlesex 240 (Dowds 60, Sharp 62, Wright, right-arm medium leg-spin bowler, five for 61), Kent 18 for one.

At Swansea: Glamorgan 247 for six (Jones 115, Watkins 50) against Hampshire.

At Leicester: Essex 277 (Avery 59, Dowds 63, Walsh, left-arm spin bowler, eight for 110), Leicestershire 131 for three (Palmer 74, Watkin-super-Mare 101, 224 for eight (Harris 88) against Somerset.—Reuter.

IRC BEAT PRC
AT LAWN BOWLS

In their Third Division Lawn Bowls League encounter at Sooknoppo yesterday, the Indian Recreation Club defeated the Police Recreation Club 69 shots to 38, winning on all risks.

IRC
I. Kitchell 10
F. Acrell 10
J. Aekbar 10
O. Sadek 10
A. B. Kitchell 10
S. S. Hussain 10
M. A. Wahab 10
A. R. Kitchell 10
S. Abo 27
S. A. R. Bux 27
A. H. Abbas 27
A. R. Kitchell 23

PRC
A. Leslie 8
S. H. Evans 8
G. Perkins 8
G. E. Willerton 8
R. MacKreth 8
C. Askew 8
C. Pope 8
T. Hensley 8
H. Finney 8
G. Arliss 8
H. B. J. Brown 8
J. H. Goodman 8

Total 69 Total 38

KDC POSTPONED
LAWN BOWLS
FIXTURES

The following postponed Third Division Lawn Bowls League fixtures have been arranged by the Kowloon Dock Club's Lawn Bowls Convenor, Mr. J. V. Ramsey, in conjunction with the Convenors of the two Clubs concerned.

Saturday, August 12 v IRC at KDC.
Saturday, August 19 v HKERC at KDC.
Saturday, August 26 v IRC at IRC.

BASEBALL
SCORES

New York, August 9.
Today's baseball scores were:

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Britain selects
strongest team

London, August 9.

Britain has selected her strongest team for the European Games in Brussels between August 23-27.

Team Manager Jack Crump said today that the 33 men and 14 women who would participate in the Games formed, in his opinion, a better team than that which competed in the London Olympics in 1948.

Britain's best athlete in Brussels is likely to be John Wilkinson, the Oxford University medical student, who has been nominated for the two sprints, the 400 metres and the 1,000 metres (four by 400 relay).

Youngest stars
The youngest stars will be 16-year-old June Foulds and 17-year-old Valerie Webster, who have been picked for the women's 100 metres and long jump respectively.

Another young girl in the team will be 16-year-old Diane Cones, holder of the British javelin record.

Because of the high qualifying standards, no British nominations have been made for the pole vault and javelin in the men's events and the weight and discus in the women's championships.

Crump said the British team would be the largest sent to the championships and possibly only Belgium and France would be stronger numerically.—Associated Press.

HAMBLETONIAN
STAKES WINNER

New York, August 9.

Lustong Song, owned by E. J. Hayes of Duquoin, Illinois, and driven by Del Miller, won the Hambletonian stakes today in two straight heats.

Both Simon Lustong Song trotted the kite-shaped one-mile track in two minutes two seconds.

It was the richest of all Hambletonian with a prize money of \$180,000.—United Press.

BASKETBALL

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OTHER SPORTS
ON PAGE 11

HONG KONG
PIC
News

ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY
PAPER
CAN NO LONGER BE
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NEWSVENDOR,
BUT
IT IS STILL ON SALE AT
ALL
NEWSAGENTS
AND
BOOKSELLERS
OR
NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE
WINDSOR HOUSE